



MANONMANIAM SUNDARANAR UNIVERISTY,  
TIRUNELVELI-12

## SYLLABUS

### UG - COURSES – AFFILIATED COLLEGES

Course Structure for BA History  
(Choice Based Credit System)

(with effect from the academic year 2023-2024 onwards )



Semester-IV				
Part	Subject Status	Subject Title	Subject Code	Credit
I	LANGUAGE	TAMIL/MALAYALAM/HINDI		3
II	ENGLISH	ENGLISH		3
III	CORE	FREEDOM STRUGGLE IN INDIA		5
III	CORE	HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPE - 1789 - 1919 CE		5
III	ELECTIVE	MODERN GOVERNMENTS / SOCIAL GERONTOLOGY		3
IV	SEC 5	COMPUTER TRAINING		1
IV		VALUE BASED EDUCATION		2
IV	NAAN MUDHALVAN	INTRODUCTION TO PANJAYAT RAJ		2



**Total Marks: 100 Internal Exam: 25 marks + External Exam: 75 marks**

**A. Scheme for internal Assessment:**

Maximum marks for written test: **20 marks**

**3 internal tests**, each of **I hour** duration shall be conducted every semester.

To the average of the **best two** written examinations must be added the marks scored in. The **assignment** for 5 marks.

The break up for internal assessment shall be:

Written test- 20 marks; Assignment -5 marks Total - 25 marks

**B. Scheme of External Examination**

**3 hrs.** examination at the end of the semester

A – Part : 1 mark question two - from each unit

B – Part : 5 marks question one - from each unit

C – Part : 8 marks question one - from each unit

➤ **Conversion of Marks into Grade Points and Letter Grades**

S.No	Marks	Letter Grade	Grade point (GP)	Performance
1	90-100	O	10	Outstanding
2	80-89	A+	9	Excellent
3	70-79	A	8	Very Good
4	60-69	B+	7	Good
5	50-59	B	6	Above Average
6	40-49	C	5	Pass
7	0-39	RA	-	Reappear
8	0	AA	-	Absent

➤ **Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA)**

$$CGPA = \frac{\Sigma (GP \times C)}{\Sigma C}$$

- **GP** = Grade point, **C** = Credit
- CGPA is calculated only for Part-III courses
- CGPA for a semester is awarded on cumulative basis

➤ **Classification**

- First Class with Distinction : CGPA  $\geq$  7.5\*
- First Class : CGPA  $\geq$  6.0
- Second Class : CGPA  $\geq$  5.0 and  $<$  6.0
- Third Class : CGPA  $<$  5.0



## Part 1 TAMIL

# பொதுத்தமிழ் 4 - தமிழும் அறிவியலும்

**அலகு 1: தமிழரின் அறிவியல் சிந்தனைகள்**

1. அறிவியலும் மனித வாழ்வும்
2. ஐந்திணைப் பகுப்பும் சூழலியலும்
3. தொழில்நுட்ப மேலாண்மை
4. நேர் நிலம் மேலாண்மை

**அலகு 2: பழந்தமிழ் இலக்கியங்களில் அறிவியல் சிந்தனைகள்**

1. நிலவியல்
2. உலோகவியல்
3. வானவியல்
4. உயிரியல்
5. உளவியல்

**அலகு 3: இடைக்கால இலக்கியங்களில் அறிவியல் சிந்தனைகள்**

1. காப்பியங்களில் அறிவியல்
2. சிற்றிலக்கியங்களில் அறிவியல்
3. உரைநூல்களில் அறிவியல்

**அலகு 4: இணையத் தமிழ்**

1. இணையத் தமிழ் பயன்பாடு - அறிமுகம்
2. இணையத் தமிழ் கல்விக்கழகம்
3. இணைய நூலகம்
4. செயற்கை நுண்ணறிவியல்
5. தமிழ்நாட்டு அறிவியல் ஆளுமைகள்

**அலகு 5: கடிதம் எழுதுதலும் கட்டுரை எழுதுதலும்**

1. உறவு முறைக் கடிதப் பயிற்சி
2. அலுவலகக் கடிதப் பயிற்சி
3. விண்ணப்பப் படிவம் எழுதும் பயிற்சி
4. தன் விவரப் படிவம் எழுதும் பயிற்சி
5. கருத்து விளக்கக் கட்டுரைகள் எழுதும் பயிற்சி
6. பத்திரிகைகளுக்குக் கட்டுரை எழுதும் பயிற்சி

### Text Books;

1. அறிவியல் தமிழ் இன்றைய நிலை - இராதா செல்லப்பன், உலகத் தமிழாராய்ச்சி நிறுவனம், சென்னை
2. மாணவ முஸ்தபா. தமிழில் அறிவியல் படைப்பிலக்கியம், மணவை பூப்பிளிகேஷன், சென்னை.
3. கலைச்சொல்லாக்கம் - மங்கை, ரங்கராசபுரம், சென்னை

### Reference Books:

1. தமிழர் மேலாண்மை மரபுகள் - இல). செ. கந்தசாமி
2. சங்க இலக்கியத்தில் வேளாண் சமுதாயம், பொ. மாதையன், நியூ செஞ்சுரி புக் ஹவுஸ்

### Websites:

1. <https://www.chennaiLibrary.com/>
2. [முகப்பு - சிறுகதைகள்](#)
3. [www.tamilvirtualuniversity.org](http://www.tamilvirtualuniversity.org)
4. [Buy tamil books online 10% to 50% discount, Tamil Novels, Tamil Audio Books online – Buy tamil books online – Established 2010](#)
5. [www.katuraitamil.blogspot.com](http://www.katuraitamil.blogspot.com)



## Part II ENGLISH

### UNIT I GOAL SETTING (UNICEF)

#### Life Story

- 1.1 From Chinese Cinderella – Adeline Yen Mah
- 1.2 Why I Write - George Orwell

#### Short Essay

- 1.3 On Personal Mastery – Robin Sharma
- 1.4 On the Love of Life – William Hazlitt

### UNIT II INTEGRITY

#### Short Story

- 2.1 The Taxi Driver – K.S. Duggal
- 2.2 Kabuliwala - Rabindranath Tagore
- 2.3 A Retrieved Reformation – O Henry

#### Extract from a play

- 2.4 The Quality of Mercy (Trial Scene from the Merchant of Venice - Shakespeare)

### UNIT III COPING WITH EMOTIONS

#### Poem

- 3.1 Pride – Dahlia Ravikovitch
- 3.2 Phenomenal Woman – Maya Angelou

#### Reader's Theatre

- 3.3 The Giant's Wife A Tall Tale of Ireland –William Carleton
- 3.4 The Princess and the God : A Tale of Ancient India

### UNIT IV Language Competency Sentences

- 4.1 Simple Sentences
- 4.2 Compound Sentences
- 4.3 Complex Sentences

#### Direct and Indirect Speech

### UNIT V Report Writing

- 5.1 Narrative Report
- 5.2 Newspaper Report

#### Drafting Speeches

- 5.3 Welcome Address
- 5.4 Vote of Thanks

#### Text Books (Latest Editions)

1. Oxford Practice Grammar , John Eastwood, Oxford University Press
2. Cambridge Grammar of English , Ronald Carter and Michael McCarthy
3. George Orwell Essays, Penguin Classics

#### Web Resources

1. <http://www.gradesaver.com/George-orwell-essays/study/summary>
2. O' Henry. A Retrieved Reformation.  
[https://americanenglish.state.gov/files/ae/resource\\_files/a-retrieved-reformation.pdf](https://americanenglish.state.gov/files/ae/resource_files/a-retrieved-reformation.pdf)
3. Maya Angelou. Phenomenal Woman.  
<https://www.poetryfoundation.org/poems/48985/phenomenal-woman>
4. The Quality of Mercy, <https://poemanalysis.com>
5. [https://www.oxfordscholarlyeditions.com/display/10.1093/actrade/9780199235742.book.1/acrade-9780199235742-div1-106-William\\_Hazlitt](https://www.oxfordscholarlyeditions.com/display/10.1093/actrade/9780199235742.book.1/acrade-9780199235742-div1-106-William_Hazlitt)



# **FREEDOM STRUGGLE IN INDIA**

## **Learning Objectives**

The learning objectives are to impart:

- Understanding of the role of the socio-religious movements in India
- Compare and contrast between the moderates and extremists
- Knowledge of Gandhi's leadership and transforming India's freedom struggle based on mass movements
- Constitutional provisions and legislations
- Knowledge of the causes and consequences of the Partition of India

## **Unit- I**

Poligar Revolt- South Indian Revolution – Vellore Mutiny- 1857 Revolt - Queen's Proclamation –Socio - Religious Reform Movements - National Awakening in the 19th Century

## **Unit- II**

Indian National Movement – Origin and Growth - Moderates – Extremists – Partition of Bengal – Swadeshi Movement – Birth of Muslim League – Surat Congress – Minto-Morley Reform Act – Communal Electorate - Home Rule Movement – Montague-Chelmsford Reform Act.

## **Unit- III**

Gandhian Era– Jallian Wallabagh Massacre – Non-Cooperation Movement – Swaraj Party – Simon Commission – Rise of Communist Party – Civil Disobedience Movement – Gandhi –Irwin Pact – Round Table Conference - Communal Award – Act of 1935 – Provincial Autonomy –1937 elections – Cripps Mission

## **Unit- IV**

Quit India Movement – Indian National Army - Subash Chandra Bose – Simla Conference – Cabinet Mission – Mountbatten Plan – Indian Independence Act - Partition of India

## **UNIT- V**

Implications – Agriculture and Industry – Transport and Communication – Art and Architecture – Education - Local Self Government.

## **LEARNING RESOURCES**

### **Recommended Books**

1. Bipan Chandra, History of Modern India, Orient Black Swan Publications, New Delhi,2012
2. Bipan Chandra., Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India, New Delhi:



- Orient Blackswan Private Limited, New Delhi, 1981
3. Bipan Chandra, Amal Tripathi and Barun De, Freedom Struggle, National Book Trust, New Delhi, 2011
  4. Bipan Chandra., India's Struggle for Independence, Penguin Random House, India, 2016
  5. Kenneth W. Jones (eds), The New Cambridge History of India: III.1 Socio Religious reform Movements in British India, Cambridge University Press, 1989
  6. Ranjan Chakrabarti., A New History of Modern India: An Outline, Surjeeth Publications, 2019
  7. Sumit Sarkar., Modern India 1885-1947, Macmillan India Limited, New Delhi, 2000
  8. M.P. Sivagananam – Viduthali Poratathil Tamilagam – 2 Volumes (in Tamil).
  9. G. Venkatesan, History of Freedom Struggle, V.C. Publications, 2018.

### References

1. Aparna Basu, Essays in the History of Indian Education, Concept Publishing Co., New Delhi, 1982
2. BalaJeyaraman, Periyar: A Political Biography of EV Ramasamy, Rupa and Co., 2013
3. Judith Margaret Brown, Gandhi's Rise to Power, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1972.
4. Mushirul Hasan., India's Partition: Process, Strategy and Mobilisation. (Themes in Indian History), Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1997
5. Percival Spear, The Oxford History of Modern India 1740-1947, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1965
6. Shekhar Bandyopadhyay, (ed)., Nationalist Movement in India: A Reader, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2008.
7. Sugata Bose and Ayesha Jalal, Modern South Asia: History, Culture, Political Economy, Routledge, London, 2011

### Web sources:

1. <https://amritmahotsav.nic.in>
2. <https://www.mcrhrd.gov.in>

## HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPE – 1789 – 1919 CE

### LEARNING OBJECTIVES

Learning objectives are to

- Impart an Understanding of the stages of the French Revolution and the Life and contribution of Napoleon Bonaparte
- Create awareness about Napoleon's achievements
- Gain Knowledge of the unification of Italy and Germany
- Understand about the Eastern Question and disruption of peace in Europe
- Analyse the causes, course and consequences of the First World War



## **UNIT- I**

French Revolution – Causes - Course – Consequences – Napoleon Bonaparte - Napoleonic Wars – Continental System – Domestic Policy – Downfall.

## **UNIT- II**

Age of Metternich- The Congress of Vienna – The Quadruple Alliance- Concert of Europe – July Revolution of 1830 – February Revolution 1848- Napoleon III.

## **UNIT- III**

Unification of Italy - Victor Immanuel II - Count Cavour – Mazzini – Garibaldi – Unification of Germany – Kaiser William - Bismarck - Blood and Iron policy.

## **UNIT- IV**

Eastern Questions – Greek War of Independence – Crimean War – Pan Slavism - The Russo - Turkish War - The Congress of Berlin.

## **UNIT- V**

Age of Armed Peace - The Triple Alliance and Triple Entente- Balkan Wars – First World War – US Entry into First World War – Treaty of Versailles.

## **LEARNING RESOURCES**

### **Recommended Books**

1. Blanning, T.C.W., The Oxford Illustrated History of Modern Europe (1789-2022), Oxford University Press, New York,1996
2. Carlton, J.H. Hayes., Modern Europe to 1870, Macmillan, London,1953.
3. Carr,E.H., International Relations between the Two World Wars(1919- 1939), Palgrave Macmillan, 1990
4. Crawley, C.W.,The New Cambridge Modern History, (Vol- IX) War and Peace in an Age of Upheaval, 1793- 1830, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1965
5. David Thomson, Europe since Napoleon, Penguin Books Ltd., New Delhi, 1990
6. Hazen, C.D. Modern Europe Since 1789, S Chand & Co, New Delhi, 1998.
7. Rao, B.V., History of Europe 1789-2002, New Dawn Press, 2005.

### **References**

1. Albert S. Lindemann, A History of Modern Europe: From 1815 to the Present, Wiley-Blackwell, UK, 2013
2. Bertier de Sauvigny& Guillaume de., Translated by Peter Ryde, Metternich and His Times, Longman & Todd, London, 1962.
3. David S. Mason, A Concise History of Modern Europe: Liberty, Equality, Solidarity, Rowman & Littlefield Publishers Ltd., New York, 2011
4. Graham Ross,The Great Powers and the Decline of European States System,



- 1914- 1945,
5. Longman, London, 1983
  6. Lipson, E., Europe in the 19th and 20th Centuries, 1815-1939, Adam and Charles Black, London, 2018.
  7. Mahajan, V.D., History of Modern Europe, Since 1789, S.Chand & Co. Publications, New Delhi, 1959.
  8. Marriot, J.A.R., A History of Europe from 1815 to 1939, Methuen & Co., London, 1931.
  9. Taylor, A.J.P., The First World W: An Illustrated History, Penguin Publications, London
  10. Taylor, A.J.P., The Struggle for Mastery in Europe 1848-1918, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1954.

### **Web Resources**

1. <https://web.ics.purdue.edu/~wggray/Teaching/His104/Lectures/Revln-Timeline.html>
2. <https://www.bl.uk/world-war-one>

## **MODERN GOVERNMENTS**

### **LEARNING OBJECTIVES**

The learning objectives are to provide knowledge and understanding of:

- Meaning and types of constitution.
- Different types of government viz., unitary, federal and quasi-federal.
- Powers and functions of Legislature.
- Powers and functions of Executive.
- Role and functions of Judiciary and the importance of Judicial Review.

### **Unit I**

Forms of Government – Constitution: Meaning - Purpose and Contents - Classification: Written and unwritten – Rigid and Flexible

### **Unit II**

State: Meaning and Features – Classification: Unitary – Federal – Quasi Federal – Theory of Separation of Powers.

### **Unit III**

Legislature - Unicameral – Bicameral - Powers and Functions of legislature – Role of Political Parties

### **Unit IV**

Executive - Parliamentary Form – Presidential Form – Powers and Functions of Executive – Merits and Demerits.

### **Unit V**

Judiciary: Rule of Law –Administrative Law - Functions of Judiciary-Independence of Judiciary – Judicial Review





## **LEARNING RESOURCES**

### **Recommended Books**

1. A.C.Kapur, Principles of Political Science, S. Chand & Co, New Delhi, 2006
2. J.C. Johari, Principles of Modern Political Science, Sterling Pub. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2009

### **References**

1. Alan R.Ball, Modern Politics and Government, Palgrave Macmillan, London, 1993
2. K.C.Wheare, Modern Constitutions, Oxford University Press, London, 1966
3. Norman P. Barry, An Introduction to Modern Political Theory, Palgrave, Hampshire, 2000
4. Rajeev Bhargava and Ashok Acharya, ed., Political Theory: An Introduction, Pearson Longman, New Delhi, 2008

### **Web Resources**

1. <http://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/7048759.pdf>

## **COMPUTER TRAINING**

### **Learning Objectives**

The learning objectives are to impart:

- Knowledge of computer components, word document and power point presentation.
- Knowledge of creating a word document.
- Ability to type a letter and CV in word document.
- Knowledge of slide creation in Power Point using pictures and videos
- Create a slide show presentation

### **UNIT I**

Components of a Computer – Hardware – Software – DOS and Windows - Printing

### **UNIT II**

Creating a New Document – Open and Close Document – Delete a File – Save a File – Cut, Copy and Paste

### **UNIT III**

Typing a letter and Curriculum Vitae

### **UNIT IV**

Power Point Presentation – Slide Creation – Inserting Pictures, Tables, Videos

### **UNIT V**

Developing Skills in Designing: Brochures – Presentation – Newsletter – Videos - Websites



## LEARNING RESOURCES

### Recommended Books

1. Dan Gookin, Word 2019 for Dummies, For Wiley, New Jersey, USA, 2018
2. Doug Lowe, Power Point 2019 for Dummies, Wiley, New Jersey, USA, 2018
3. J. Jha, et. al., Elements of Computer Science, Narosa Publishing House, 2001

### References

1. Rajaraman, A., Computer Graphics with Multimedia, Alpha Science Intl. Ltd., 2009

### Web Resources

1. <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/introduction-to-microsoft-word/>

## NAAN MUDHALVAN – 3/ INTRODUCTION TO PANJAYAT RAJ

### Learning Objectives

The learning objectives are to impart:

- To understand the evolution of Panchayat Raj as an institution in India.
- To study the impact of Gandhian views on Panchayat Raj.
- To make aware of the students about the history of Panchayat Raj over the years.
- To understand gross root democracy and decision making from the bottom - up.

### Unit I

Local Self Government - an introduction - Evolution of Panchayat Raj in India - Local Self Government during the Chola period - Local Self Government under the British Rule

### Unit II

Grama Rajya - Gandhian Principles - Bhoodan Movement - Sarvodaya Philosophy - 73rd Constitutional Amendment.

### Unit III

Panchayat Raj system in India – Development from 1947-2001- Panchayat finance – and Administration.

### Unit IV

Urban Local Government - Financial Administration - State Control over Urban Local Government - Balwant Roy Mehta Committee - Ashok Mehta Committee.

### Unit V

Rural Local Government - Income of Rural Local Governments - 74th Constitutional Amendment - Role of people in Panchayat Raj institutions.

### Books for References :

1. Ravi Goel, Panchayati Raj in India (New Delhi: Sonali Publications, 2012).
2. L.P. Shukla, A History of Village Panchayats in India (Dharwar: Institute of



- Economic Research, 1964).
3. R.L. Khanna, Panchayati Raj in India (Ambala: The English Book Depot., 1972).
  4. Shweta Mishra, Democratic Decentralisation in India (New Delhi: Mittal Publications, 1994).
  5. M. Aslam, Panchayati Raj in India (New Delhi: National Book Trust, 2007).
  6. Ravi Goswami, Panchayati Raj in India (Delhi: Signature Books International, 2012).

## **VALUE BASED EDUCATION**

### **Unit-I Introduction to Value based Education**

- a. Value: meaning and Classification
- b. Value based Education: Meaning, Characteristics, Components and Contents
- c. Value Erosion and Inculcation: Value crises in social life, economic life, and political life - Value inculcation: need and importance - Role of Parents and Teachers in inculcating values

### **Unit-II Harmony in Being and Living**

- a. Harmony of the self (I) with the body: Nurturing of the body- Understanding myself as co-existence of the self and the body- Understanding needs of self and needs of the body- Understanding the activities in the self and activities in the body.
- b. Harmony in the Family, Society and Nature: Family as a basic unit of human interaction and values in relationships - Affection, care, guidance, reverence, Glory, gratitude, and love – Harmony in society: Justice preservation, Production Work, Exchange Storage Harmony in nature: four orders in nature- The holistic perception of harmony in existence.

### **Unit III: Social Issues, Social Justice and Human Rights**

**Social issues** – causes and magnitude - alcoholism, drug addiction, poverty, unemployment

**Social Justice:** Definition and need – factors responsible for social injustice: caste and gender – contributions of social reformers.

**Human Rights:** Concept and Principles of human rights – human rights and Indian constitution – Rights of Women and children – violence against women

### **Unit IV: Values and Mass Media**

**Mass media:** Meaning, functions and characteristics – Effects and Influence on youth and children – **Media Power** – socio, cultural and political consequences of mass mediated culture - consumerist culture – Globalization – new media- prospects and challenges – Role of media in value building



**Unit V: Ethics****Ethics:** Meaning and importance

Social ethics: tolerance, equity, justice for all, sensitivity towards mankind, love for nature and creatures, nationalism-love for nation, pride for nation, Honour to the law, Indian culture and traditions – Civic Sense: Being a good civilian

**Professional Ethics:** Dedication to work and duty – Commitment to the Profession**References:**

1. Allport, G.W., Vernon, P.E., and Lindzey, G. (1970) study of values, Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
2. Central Board of Secondary Education (1997), Value Education: A Handbook for Teachers, Delhi: Central Board of Secondary Education.
3. Delors, J. (1996), Learning: The Treasure within- Report of the International Commission on Education for the Twenty-First Century, Paris: UNESCO.
4. Morris, Charles W. (1956). Varieties of Human Values. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
5. Shukla, R.P. (2005). Value Education and Human Rights. Sarup & Sons, New Delhi
6. Satchidananda. M.K. (1991), "Ethics, Education, Indian Unity and Culture" – Delhi, Ajantha Publications
7. Saraswathi. T.S. (Ed) 1999. "Culture", Socialisation and Human Development: Theory, Research and Application In India" – New Delhi Sage Publications.
8. Venkataiah. N (Ed) 1998, "Value Education" New Delhi Ph. Publishing Corporation.
9. Chakraborti, Mohit (1997) "Value Education: Changing Perspectives" New Delhi: Kanishka Publications.

**Web Resources**

1. <https://testbook.com/ugc-net-paper-1/value-education>

