



MANONMANIAM SUNDARANAR UNIVERISTY,
TIRUNELVELI-12

SYLLABUS

PG - COURSES – AFFILIATED COLLEGES

Course Structure for M.A. History

(Choice Based Credit System)

(with effect from the academic year 2021-2022 onwards)



Semester-IV				
Part	Subject Status	Subject Title	Subject Code	Credit
3	Core	HISTORY OF INDIA SINCE 1947 AD	ZHYM41	4
3	Core	HISTORY OF USA 1865 - 1945AD	ZHYM42	4
3	Core	HISTORY OF CHINA 1839 – 1964 AD	ZHYM43	4
3	Core	HISTORY OF POLITICAL THOUGHT	ZHYM44	4
3	Core	PROJECT	ZHYP41	4



Total Marks: 100 Internal Exam: 25 marks + External Exam: 75 marks

A. Scheme for internal Assessment:

Maximum marks for written test: **15 marks**

3 internal tests, each of **1 hour** duration shall be conducted every semester.

To the average of the **best two** written examinations must be added the marks scored in. The **assignment** for 5 marks and Seminar for 5 marks

The break up for internal assessment shall be:

Written test- 15 marks; Assignment -5 marks; Seminar-5 Marks Total - 25 marks

B. Scheme of External Examination

3 hrs. examination at the end of the semester

A – Part : 1 mark question two - from each unit

B – Part : 5 marks question one - from each unit

C – Part : 8 marks question one - from each unit

➤ **Conversion of Marks into Grade Points and Letter Grades**

S.No.	Percentage of Marks	Letter Grade	Grade Point	Performance
1	90 - 100	O+	10	Outstanding
2	80 - 89	O	9	Excellent
3	70 - 79	A+	8	Very Good
4	60 - 69	A	7	Good
5	55 - 59	B+	6	Above Average
6	50 - 54	B	5	Pass
7	0 - 49	RA	-	ReAppear
8	Absent	AA	-	Absent

➤ **Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA)**

$$CGPA = \frac{\Sigma (GP \times C)}{\Sigma C}$$

- **GP** = Grade point, **C** = Credit
- CGPA is calculated only for Part-III courses
- CGPA for a semester is awarded on cumulative basis

➤ **Classification**

- First Class with Distinction : CGPA \geq 7.5*
- First Class : CGPA \geq 6.0
- Second Class : CGPA \geq 5.0 and $<$ 6.0
- Third Class : CGPA $<$ 5.0



HISTORY OF INDIA SINCE 1947A .D

The study discusses about the importance of world peace, India's relations with other countries, the development made in various fields and about the true heroes of our nation

The study enables to know why world peace is important for the development of any country and how diverse and complex was India's socio-economic and political development.

UNIT: I - Post Independent India

Integration of Princely States : Kashmir, Hyderabad and Junagadh – Role of Vallabhai Patel – Re Organization of states – General Elections - Party System.

UNIT: II - India's Foreign Policy

India's Foreign Policy: Its Basic Concepts – Panchasheela and Non Alignment – India and its Neighbours: Indo- Pak Relations, Indo- Sri Lankan Relations, Indo – Bangladesh Relations and Indo – China Relations. India and the UNO, Commonwealth, SAARC, NAM, Indo - US and Indo – Russian Relations – India and Disarmament.

UNIT: III - Development of Economy and Education

Economic Development : Planning in India – Five year Plans– NITI Aayog – Welfare Programs of the Government – IRDP, Jawahar Rozgar Yojana, etc – Growth of Education: Radhakrishnan Commission – A.L Mudaliar Commission – Kothari Commission – Acharya Ramamurthi Commission – etc., National Literacy Mission – Educational Policy of 1986.

UNIT: IV -Development of Science and Technology

Development of Science and Technology : Atomic Energy Commission (AEC) and its Programs – Indian Space Research Organization (ISRO) and its Programs – Defence Research and development Organisation (DRDO) and its Programs – Missile Technology and its development – Bio Technology – Green, White and Blue Revolutions. Development of Communications – Railways, Roadways, Airways.

UNIT: V - Makers of Modern India

Makers of Contemporary India: Nehru, Indira Gandhi, CV Raman, Radhakrishnan, Visveswarayya, H.J. Bhaba, Vikram Sarabhai, H.N. Sethna, Shanthi Swarup Bhatnagar, B.C. Roy, M.S. Swaminathan, Vargheese Kurian and A.P.J. Abdul Kalam.



BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Appadorai A - Select Documents on India's Foreign policy and Relations 1947- 1972, Vol-I, Oxford University Press, Delhi 1982.
2. Bipan Chandra - India after Independence 1947-2000, Penquin Books , India 2000.
3. Grover B.L - A New Look at Modern Indian History, S.Chand and Company Ltd, 2004.
4. Keswani K.B. - History of Modern India 1819 – 1964, Himalaya Publishing house, Bombay I edition, 1990
5. Pail R. Brass - The Politics of India Since Independence, II Edi, Cambridge University Press, 1995.
6. Percival Spear - The Oxford History of Modern India 1740-1975. II Edition, Oxford University press, Delhi 1992.

HISTORY OF USA, 1865 – 1945 A.D.

The subject covers the civil war of America, its participation in both world wars and the resurgence of U.S.A as a world power.

The study enables to acquaint the basic concepts of political life in U.S.A , the great experiments in federal democracy and the world wide significance of U.S.A.

UNIT: I –Civil War:

Civil War – Causes, Course, Results, Significance. Abraham Lincoln – Post Civil War Reconstruction - Agricultural Expansion - Sherman Anti – Trust Act of 1890 – Rise of Big business – Labour movements.

UNIT: II –Growth of Imperialism

Growth of Imperialism –Spanish American War – Annexation of Hawai - Philippines and Caribbean – Pacific problems.

UNIT: III – Rise of Progressivism

Rise of progressivism – Theodore Roosevelt - Square Deal – Domestic policy – Big Stick Diplomacy – Taft and Dollar Diplomacy.

UNIT: IV – America and the First World War:

Role of America in the First World War – Woodro Wilson – His Fourteen points – Great Depression and its effects – Hoover administration.



UNIT: V - America as World Power:

Franklin D. Roosevelt – New Deal – America and the Second World War – War time Conferences – Establishment of UNO – Resurgence of USA as World Power.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Rajayyan.K, - A History of United States, Ratna Publications Madurai, 2000.
2. Subramanian. N. - A History of USA, Ennes Publications, Madurai
- 3.Hill.C.P. - A history of United states, Arnold Honimann publishers, New Delhi, 1976.
- 4.John.A. Krout - United States Since 1865, Barners and Noble publishers, New York 1966.
- 5.Marshal Smelser - American History at a Glance, Barners and Noble, New York, 1966.
6. Sharma Mahmood, - The History of United States, Pearson Publications, Delhi, 2012.

HISTORY OF CHINA 1839-1964 AD

The study discusses how the western powers forcefully pierced through the thick curtain which China had drawn for centuries , the China's acceptance of exploitation of western powers for decades and its heights after the exploitation.

The study enables to understand the isolated life of China till the beginning of 20thcentury and how China dominated those nations which were trying to dominate it till yesterday.

UNIT: I - Historical Background

China in the first half of the 19th century. Opening of China: Advent of Europeans- Canton trade-Political organisation-Religion and Philosophy Confucianism - Taoism-Buddhism.

UNIT: II - Western Influence on China

China's relations with Europe- First Opium War 1839-42-Causes, Results, Significance - Taiping Rebellion(1850)- Causes,Results and Impact: Second Opium War 1856-58 Causes- Results and Impact- Hundred days of reforms (1893)- Sino-Japanese conflict (1894-95)- Consequences.



UNIT: III - Revolution of China and aftermath :

The Revolution of 1911-Causes, Course and Results-Dr. Sun-Yat-Sen-Dawn of Chinese Republic- Causes for the Downfall of Manchu Dynasty- Yuan- Shei- Kai- China and the first World War- May Fourth Movement-Washington Conference.

UNIT: IV - Kuo-Min-Tang Communist struggle:

Rise and fall of Kuo-Min- Tang, Chiang- Kai- Sheik- Formation of the Communist Party- Second Sino- Japanese War(1937-45)- China and the Second World War- Mao- Tse- Tung- Establishment of the People's Republic of China.

UNIT: V - China since 1949:

Achievements of the Communist Party after 1949- Cultural Revolution- China's Foreign Policy- Relations with Russia , America, Tibet and India.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

- 1.Ahmed L.L - A Comprehensive History of the Far East , S. Chand & co Ltd 1981
- 2.David .M.D - Rise and Growth of Modern China – Himalaya Publishing House,1986
- 3.Harold .M. Vinacke - History of the Far East in Modern times, Kalyani Publications New Delhi , 1982
4. Paul N. Clayde Burton. F. Beers -The Far East - Prentice Hall of India Private Ltd, New Delhi 1985
5. Rao B.V - History of Asia from Early Times to 2000A.D, Sterling Publishers Pvt Ltd,2000

HISTORY OF POLITICAL THOUGHT

The syllabus covers the various philosophies and view points of political thinkers from the ancient Greek to Modern.

The study enables to know about the principle concepts of political thinkers who formulated their concepts for the benefit and betterment of the people.

UNIT: I - Nature of Political Thought

Origin of State – Concept-Functions- Sovereignty in the state – Code of conduct of the state – Theory of Divine Origin of State.



UNIT: II - Greek and Roman Political Thought:

Socrates – His teachings – Plato – His political ideas – Aristotle – Father of political Science - Roman Political Thought - Contribution of Romans to European Political Thought.

UNIT: III - Medieval Political Thought :

Influence of Christianity on the growth of Political Thought- Political Ideas of St. Augustine – St . Ambrose _ His Political Philosophy_ Medieval Secularism.

UNIT: IV - Modern Political Thought :

Machiavelli – Writings – Political views about state – Father of Modern Political Thought . Thomas Hobbes – Views about Sovereignty – Secularism , Natural Rights – Liberty and law – Hobbes Political Philosophy – Importance . John Locke – Theory of Separation of powers – Natural Rights and Natural laws. Montesquieu – Views on laws , Forms of Government.

UNIT: V - Indian Political Thought :

Gandhi His Contribution_ Ram Mohan Roy – Social Liberalism – Vivekananda – His Political Thought – Sri – Aurobindo – Political Philosophy – M.N.Roy – Communist thought – Ram Manohar Lohia – Socialist thought.

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Mukhi.H.R - History of Eastern Political Thought, Plato to Present Day 10th Edition , Surjeet Book Depot Publishers, Delhi 1998
2. G.Sreedathab - Western Political Thought and Theories, Deep Publications Pvt, Ltd, New Delhi, 2006
3. Das H.H and Pastro P.S.N - Indian Political Traditions Sterling Publishers Private Ltd 1988
- 4.K.N Sharma - Modern Political Analysis Malhotra Book Depo, Jullunder, 1980.
5. Roy B.N - Political Theory ,Authors Press 2006
- 6.Venkata Rao.V - A History of Political theories ,S. Chand and Company Ltd. New Delhi 1983.



PROJECT

