



MANONMANIAM SUNDARANAR UNIVERISTY,
TIRUNELVELI-12

SYLLABUS

UG - COURSES – AFFILIATED COLLEGES

Course Structure for B. Sc. Zoology
(Choice Based Credit System)

(with effect from the academic year 2023-2024 onwards)



Semester-I				
Part	Subject Status	Subject Title	Subject Code	Credit
I	LANGUAGE I	TAMIL/ MALAYALAM/ HINDI		3
II	LANGUAGE II	ENGLISH		3
III	CORE	INVERTEBRATA		5
III	CORE LAB	LAB ON INVERTEBRATA		3
III	ELECTIVE I	ALLIED BOTANY I		3
	ELECTIVE I	LAB ON ALLIED BOTANY I		2
IV	SEC-1	ORNAMENTAL FISH FARMING AND MANAGEMENT		2
IV	FC	INTRODUCTION TO ZOOLOGY		2



Total Marks: 100 Internal Exam: 25 marks + External Exam: 75 marks

A. Scheme for internal Assessment:

Maximum marks for written test: **20 marks**

3 internal tests, each of **1 hour** duration shall be conducted every semester.

To the average of the **best two** written examinations must be added the marks scored in. The **assignment** for 5 marks.

The break up for internal assessment shall be:

Written test- 20 marks; Assignment -5 marks Total - 25 marks

B. Scheme of External Examination

3 hrs. examination at the end of the semester

A – Part : 1 mark question two - from each unit

B – Part : 5 marks question one - from each unit

C – Part : 8 marks question one - from each unit

➤ **Conversion of Marks into Grade Points and Letter Grades**

S.No	Marks	Letter Grade	Grade point (GP)	Performance
1	90-100	O	10	Outstanding
2	80-89	A+	9	Excellent
3	70-79	A	8	Very Good
4	60-69	B+	7	Good
5	50-59	B	6	Above Average
6	40-49	C	5	Pass
7	0-39	RA	-	Reappear
8	0	AA	-	Absent

➤ **Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA)**

$$CGPA = \frac{\Sigma (GP \times C)}{\Sigma C}$$

- **GP** = Grade point, **C** = Credit
- CGPA is calculated only for Part-III courses
- CGPA for a semester is awarded on cumulative basis

➤ **Classification**

- First Class with Distinction : CGPA $\geq 7.5^*$
- First Class : CGPA ≥ 6.0
- Second Class : CGPA ≥ 5.0 and < 6.0
- Third Class : CGPA < 5.0



பொதுத்தமிழ் – 1

தமிழியல் கல்வி ஆதார வளங்கள்

Learning Objectives

- தமிழ் பயிலும் மாணவர்கள் தமிழியல் தொடர்பாக உள்ள ஆதார வளங்களை அறிதல்
- தமிழ்மொழியைச் சரியாக உச்சரிக்கவும், பிழைகளின்றி எழுதவும் கற்றுக்கொள்ளுதல்
- பயன்பாடு தமிழ் இலக்கணத்தை மொழியியல் ஆங்கில இலக்கண ஒப்பீட்டுடன் கற்றுக்கொண்டு சமகாலப் பொறுத்தப்பட்டோடு திருமுறைப் பயன்படுத்துதல்
- தமிழியல் வள ஆதாரங்கள் கிடைக்கும் இடம், அவற்றைப் பயன்கொள்ளும் முறை முதலியவற்றை மாணவர்கள் அறிந்து பயன்பெற அவர்களை ஆற்றுப்படுத்துதல்
- தொழில்நுட்ப அறிவைப் பெறுவதோடு ஆதார வளங்களை மாணவர்களே உருவாக்கும் முனைப்பைப் பொறுத்தல்

Unit I தமிழைப் பிழையின்றி பேசுதலும் எழுதுதலும்

பேசுதல் திறன்: உரிய ஒலிப்புடன், உரிய உணர்ச்சி வெளிப்பட, பொருளுணர்வுக்கு ஏற்றாற்போல் குரல், ஏற்ற இறக்கத்துடன் தங்கு தடையின்றி, இயல்பாகப் பேசுதல், தமக்கான நடையை உருவாக்கிக் கொள்ளுதல்

1. குறிப்பிட்ட தலைப்பில் பேசுதல்
2. உரையாடுதல்
3. உரையாற்றுதல்
4. கலந்துரையாடுதல்
5. கருத்தாடல்
6. அறிக்கை வாசித்தல்
7. தொகுத்துரைத்தல்
8. செய்யுள், உரை நயங்களை எடுத்துக்கூறும் திறன்
9. வேண்டுகோள் விடுக்கும் முறை
10. நிகழ்வுகளை ஒருங்கிணைத்தல்
11. அறிக்கை வாசித்தல்
12. நிகழ்ச்சி வருணை கூறுதல்
13. நேர்காணல் நடத்துதல்
14. செய்திகள், கருத்துகள், நூல்கள் ஆகியவற்றைத் திறனாய்வு செய்து பேசுதல்

எழுதல் திறன்: பொதுத் தமிழில், எழுத்து வழக்குச் சொற்களைப் பயன்படுத்தி, பிழைகளின்றி (சந்திப் பிழை, மயகொலிப் பிழை, குறில்-நெடில் பிழை, தொடர்ப் பிழை) உரிய நிறுத்தக் குறிகளுடன் தெளிவாகப் பொருள் விளங்கத் தமக்கான நடையில் குறிப்பிட்ட தலைப்பில் எழுதுதல்

1. உரையாடல்
2. உரையாற்றுதல்
3. கலந்துரையாடல்



4. விவாதித்தால்
5. அறிக்கை தயாரித்தல்
6. கட்டுரை எழுதுதல்
7. செய்யுள் உரைநயங்களை எழுதுதல்
8. எழுத்துமொழியில் தெளிவாக விண்ணப்பித்தால் (விண்ணப்பம் நிரப்புதல்/எழுதுதல்)
9. நிகழ்ச்சி நிரல் தயாரித்தல்
10. அறிக்கை எழுதுதல்
11. நிகழ்வரிகை தயாரித்தல்
12. முடிக்கத் தொடர்கள் எழுதுதல்
13. செய்திகள், கருத்துகள் நூல்கள் ஆகியவற்றை திறனாய்வு செய்து எழுதுதல்

Unit II: பயன்பாட்டுத் தமிழ் இலக்கணமும் மொழிப பயிற்சியும்

மாற்றுப்பெயர்கள்-மாற்றுப்பெயர்களும் விகுதிகளும்(நான் - ஏன், நீ - ஆய்,நாம், நங்கள் - ஓம், நீங்கள்-ஈர்கள், அவன்-ஆன், அவள்-ஆள் =, அவர்-ஆர், அவர்கள்-அர்கள்/அர், அது/இது-அது,அவை/இவை-அன)-பெயர்ச்சொல் வேற்றுமை ஏற்றல் - வினைச்சொல்லும் எதிர்மறை விகுதிகளும் (இறந்தகாலம்: இல்லை/நிகழ்/ எதிர்: மாட்டு),

Unit III: தொல்லியலும் அகழாய்வுகளும்

கல்வெட்டுகள் - செப்பேடுகள் - சுவடிகள் - நாணயங்கள் - பிற ஆவணங்கள் - நூல்கள்-இதழ்கள் - நூலகங்கள் - அருங்காட்சியங்கள் - அகழ் வைப்பகங்கள் ஆகியன குறித்து அறிமுகம்-அவற்றில் மொழிப் பயன்பாடு

Unit IV: மின்னணுக் கருவிகளில் தமிழை பயன்பாடு

செல்பேசி, கணினி மற்றும் மின்னணுக் கருவிகளில் தமிழை உள்ளிடுதல் - தமிழ் 99 தட்டச்சு முறையில் தமிழைத் தட்டச்சு செய்தல்-கூகுள்(gboard) கூகுள் ட்ரான்ஸ்லேட்டர்(google translator), கூகுள் லென்ஸ்(lens) போன்றவற்றில் தமிழ் பயன்பாடு

Unit V: மின் நூல்கள் - தமிழ் இணையதளங்கள் - செயலிகள்

மின் நூல்கள் - மின் நூலகங்கள் - மின் இதழ்கள் - பேசும் புத்தகங்கள் (audio books) - விக்கிப்பீடியா - தமிழ் விக்சனரி - மின் அகராதிகள் - தமிழ் இணையக் கிழவிகழகம் - தமிழ்மொழி தொடர்பான இணையதளங்கள் வலைப்பூக்கள் (இலக்கியம் சார்ந்தவை - பொதுவானவை) இருபத்தொன்றாம் நூற்றாண்டுத் திறன்கள் 21st Century Skills: Learning Skills (1.Critical Thinking, 2.Creative Thinking, 3.Collaborating, 4.Communicating), Literacy Skills (5.Information, 6.Media, 7.Technology), Life Skills(Flexibility, 9.initiative, 10. Social Skills, 11.Productivity, 12.Leadership)



Text Books

- தமிழில் நாமும் தவறில்லாமல் எழுதலாம் - பொற்றோ, பும்பொழில் வெளியீடு, சென்னை, 2012
- கணினித் தமிழ்- இல. சுந்தரம், விகடன் பிரசுரம், சென்னை, 2022
- சுவடியியல் - பூ. சுப்பிரமணியன், உலகத் தமிழராயிச்சி நிறுவனம், சென்னை, 1991

Reference Book

1. வைகை நதி நாகரிகம் (கீழடி குறித்த பதிவுகள்) - வெங்கடேசன், விகடன் பிரசுரம் சென்னை, 2018
2. நல்ல தமிழில் எழுதுவோம் - என். சொக்கன், கிழக்கு பதிப்பகம், சென்னை 2016
3. தமிழ்நடைக் கையேடு - மொழி அறக்கட்டளை, அடையாளம் பதிப்பகம், திருச்சி 2004
4. அடிப்படைத் தமிழ் இலக்கணம்- எம்.ஏ. நுஃமான் , அடையாளம், திருச்சி 2013.
5. இக்காலத் தமிழ் இலக்கணம்-பொற்கோ, பும்பொழில் வெளியீடு, சென்னை, 2006
6. தவறின்றித் தமிழ் எழுதுவோம் - ம.நன்னன், ஏகம் பதிப்பகம் சென்னை 2006
7. நல்ல தமிழ் இலக்கணம் செ. சீனி நைனா முகம்மது, அடையாளம் பதிப்பகம், திருச்சி 2013
8. புதிய தமிழ்ப்புணர்ச்சி விதிகள் - செ சீனி நைனா முகம்மது, அடையாளம் பதிப்பகம், திருச்சி 2013
9. இணையம் கற்போம் - மு. இளங்கோவன் - வயல்வெளிப் பதிப்பகம், புதுச்சேரி 2010
10. தமிழ்க் கணினி இணையப் பயன்பாடுகள் - துரை. மணிகண்டன், கமலினி பதிப்பகம், தஞ்சாவூர், 2012
11. சொல் வழக்குக் கையேடு-பா.ரா. சுப்பிரமணியன், மொழி அறக்கட்டளை, சென்னை 2017
12. ஒரு பண்பாட்டின் பயணம்: சிந்துமுதல் கங்கை வரை - ஆர்.பாலகிருஷ்ணன், ரோஜா முத்தையா நூலகம், சென்னை, 2023

Websites

- <https://www.tamilvu.org/>
- <https://www.tamildigitallibrary.in/>
- <https://www.tamiluniversity.ac.in/english/library-2/digital-library/>
- <https://www.tamilelibrary.org/>
- <http://www.projectmadurai.org/>
- <https://www.tamilvu.org/ta/library-libcontnt-273141>
- <https://www.tamildigitallibrary.in/>



MALAYALAM – I

PROSE, COMPOSITION AND TRANSLATION

Unit I

This unit focuses on Translation: Word level and syntactic level and also discuss the writing style of Essay. It introduces the proverbs, paraphrasing in Malayalam

Unit II

This unit briefs the importance of Nalukettu in the history of Malayalam literature. The following unit examines the characteristics of the novel chapter ways. Chapter First to 10

Unit III

Remaining Chapters are introduced and discussed.

Unit IV This unit focuses on Marappavakalum Mattu Kadhakalum by Karur. It also introduces the story

Story 1 Marappavakal- Discussion

Story II Uthuppante Kirnar

Story III Kalchakaram

Story IV Poovamabhazham

Story V Vallakkaran

Story VI Chekuthan

Story VII Mothiram

Unit V Story VIII Safety Pin

Story IX Aranhaanam

Story X Kuta nannakkaanuntoo

Story XI Chudala thengu

Story XII Ampala parmbil

Story XIII Ezhunnallathu Duty

Story XIV Pisachinte Kuppayam

Reading List (Print and Online)

1. Malayala Sahithya Charithram – Dr. K.M.George (Ed.)
2. Cherukadha Innale Innu - M.Achuthan
3. Kadha Thedunna Kadha - N.Prabhakaran
4. M.T. Vakkinte Vismayam – V.R.Sudheesh
5. Kadhayum Kalavum –K.S.Ravikumar
6. Malayala Novalilee Desakaalangal- E. Ramkrishnan
7. Maranunna Malayala Noval- K.P. Appan
8. Andhanaya Daivam- P.K.Rajasekharan
9. Shyalee shilppam- Dr.K.M. Prabhakra Varir
10. Bhasha gadhyam- C.V. Vasudeva Bhattathiri
11. Karur Kadha patanam- M.M.Basheer

Recommended Texts

1. NALUKKETTU (NOVEL) : M.T. VASUDEVAN NAIR
2. MARAPPAVAKALUM MATTU KADHAKALUM (SHORT STORIES); KAROOR



HINDI I

Unit I

Buniyadi Hindi

- Swar
- Vyanjan
- Barah Khadi
- Shabd aur
- Vakya Rachna

Unit II

Hindi Shabdavali

- Rishto ke Naam
- Gharelu padartho ke Naam

Unit III

Vyakaran

- Sadharan Vakya aur Sangya
- Sarvanam
- Visheshan
- Kriya aadi shabdo ka prayog

Unit IV

Chote Gadyansh ka Pathan

- Bacho ki Kahaniya
- Patra-Patrikao mein prakashit Gadyansho ka Pathan

Unit V

Nibandh

- Sant Tiruvalluvar
- E.V.R Thandai Periyar
- Naari Sashaktikaran
- Paryavaran Sanrakshan
- Vibhinna pratiyogi parikshao ke bare mein jaankari dena

Pratiyogi priksa par adharit nibandho dwara bhasha ki kshamta badhane vale prashikshan kary.

Reference Books

1. Hindi ke Avyay Vakyansh – Chaturbhuj Sahay
2. Subodh Hindi Vyakaran – Phoolchand Jain
3. Sankshipt Hindi Vyakaran – Kamta Prasad
4. Vyavaharik Hindi – Nagappa
5. Abhinav Hindi Vyakran – Nagappa
6. Saral Hindi Vyakaran – Shyamchandra Kapur
7. Vyakaran Pradeep – Ramdev
8. Laghu Bal Kathaye – Ramashankar
9. Manoranjak Kahaniya – Premchand
10. CONCISE GRAMMAR OF THE HINDI LANGUAGE - H.C Scholberg
11. Hindi Grammar – Edwin Greaves



Related Online Contents for Hindi (MOOCs, SWAYAM, NPTEL, YouTube, Websites, etc.)

1. fr#oYyqoj%

[https://bharatdiscovery.org/india/%E0%A4%A4%E0%A4%BF%E0%A4%B0%E0%A5%81%E0%A4%B5%E0%A4%B2%E0%A5%8D%E0%A4%B2%E0%A5%81%E0%A4%B5%E0%A4%B0#:~:text=%E0%A4%A4%E0%A4%BF%E0%A4%B0%E0%A5%81%E0%A4%B5%E0%A4%B2%E0%A5%8D%E0%A4%B2%E0%A5%81%E0%A4%B5%E0%A4%B0%20\(%E0%A4%85%E0%A4%82%E0%A4%97%E0%A5%8D%E0%A4%B0%E0%A5%87%E0%A4%9C%E0%A4%BC%E0%A5%80%3A%20Thiruvalluvar\)%20%E0%A4%A6%E0%A4%95%E0%A5%8D%E0%A4%B7%E0%A4%BF%E0%A4%A3,%E0%A4%AA%E0%A4%BF%E0%A4%A4%E0%A4%BE%20%E0%A4%AE%E0%A5%87%E0%A4%82%20%E0%A4%B5%E0%A4%BF%E0%A4%B6%E0%A5%8D%E0%A4%B5%E0%A4%BE%E0%A4%B8%20%E0%A4%B0%E0%A4%96%E0%A4%A4%E0%A5%87%20%E0%A4%A5%E0%A5%87%E0%A5%A4](https://bharatdiscovery.org/india/%E0%A4%A4%E0%A4%BF%E0%A4%B0%E0%A5%81%E0%A4%B5%E0%A4%B2%E0%A5%8D%E0%A4%B2%E0%A5%81%E0%A4%B5%E0%A4%B0#:~:text=%E0%A4%A4%E0%A4%BF%E0%A4%B0%E0%A5%81%E0%A4%B5%E0%A4%B2%E0%A5%8D%E0%A4%B2%E0%A5%81%E0%A4%B5%E0%A4%B0%20(%E0%A4%85%E0%A4%82%E0%A4%97%E0%A5%8D%E0%A4%B0%E0%A5%87%E0%A4%9C%E0%A4%BC%E0%A5%80%3A%20Thiruvalluvar)%20%E0%A4%A6%E0%A4%95%E0%A5%8D%E0%A4%B7%E0%A4%BF%E0%A4%A3,%E0%A4%AA%E0%A4%BF%E0%A4%A4%E0%A4%BE%20%E0%A4%AE%E0%A5%87%E0%A4%82%20%E0%A4%B5%E0%A4%BF%E0%A4%B6%E0%A5%8D%E0%A4%B5%E0%A4%BE%E0%A4%B8%20%E0%A4%B0%E0%A4%96%E0%A4%A4%E0%A5%87%20%E0%A4%A5%E0%A5%87%E0%A5%A4)

2. bZ-os-jkelkeh

[https://hi.wikipedia.org/wiki/%E0%A4%AA%E0%A5%87%E0%A4%B0%E0%A4%BF%E0%A4%AF%E0%A4%BE%E0%A4%B0#:~:text=%E0%A4%87%E0%A4%B0%E0%A5%8B%E0%A4%A1%20%E0%A4%B5%E0%A5%87%E0%A4%82%E0%A4%95%E0%A4%9F%20%E0%A4%A8%E0%A4%BE%E0%A4%AF%E0%A4%95%E0%A4%B0%20%E0%A4%B0%E0%A4%BE%E0%A4%AE%E0%A4%BE%E0%A4%B8%E0%A4%BE%E0%A4%AE%E0%A5%80%20\(17,%E0%A4%B5%E0%A4%BE%E0%A4%B2%E0%A5%87%20%E0%A4%B9%E0%A4%BF%E0%A4%A8%E0%A5%8D%E0%A4%A6%E0%A5%81%E0%A4%A4%E0%A5%8D%E0%A4%B5%20%E0%A4%95%E0%A4%BE%20%E0%A4%B5%E0%A4%BF%E0%A4%B0%E0%A5%8B%E0%A4%A7%20%E0%A4%A5%E0%A4%BE%E0%A5%A4](https://hi.wikipedia.org/wiki/%E0%A4%AA%E0%A5%87%E0%A4%B0%E0%A4%BF%E0%A4%AF%E0%A4%BE%E0%A4%B0#:~:text=%E0%A4%87%E0%A4%B0%E0%A5%8B%E0%A4%A1%20%E0%A4%B5%E0%A5%87%E0%A4%82%E0%A4%95%E0%A4%9F%20%E0%A4%A8%E0%A4%BE%E0%A4%AF%E0%A4%95%E0%A4%B0%20%E0%A4%B0%E0%A4%BE%E0%A4%AE%E0%A4%BE%E0%A4%B8%E0%A4%BE%E0%A4%AE%E0%A5%80%20(17,%E0%A4%B5%E0%A4%BE%E0%A4%B2%E0%A5%87%20%E0%A4%B9%E0%A4%BF%E0%A4%A8%E0%A5%8D%E0%A4%A6%E0%A5%81%E0%A4%A4%E0%A5%8D%E0%A4%B5%20%E0%A4%95%E0%A4%BE%20%E0%A4%B5%E0%A4%BF%E0%A4%B0%E0%A5%8B%E0%A4%A7%20%E0%A4%A5%E0%A4%BE%E0%A5%A4)

3. ukjh l"kfDrjd.k%

<https://www.hindikiduniya.com/essay/women-empowermentessayinhindi/#:~:text=%E0%A4%AE%E0%A4%B9%E0%A4%BF%E0%A4%B2%E0%A4%BE%20%E0%A4%B8%E0%A4%B6%E0%A4%95%E0%A5%8D%E0%A4%A4%E0%A4%BF%E0%A4%95%E0%A4%B0%E0%A4%A3%20%E0%A4%95%E0%A5%8D%E0%A4%AF%E0%A4%BE%20%E0%A4%B9%E0%A5%88%20%3F&text=%E0%A4%AE%E0%A4%B9%E0%A4%BF%E0%A4%B2%E0%A4%BE%20%E0%A4%B8%E0%A4%B6%E0%A4%95%E0%A5%8D%E0%A4%A4%E0%A4%BF%E0%A4%95%E0%A4%B0%E0%A4%A3%20%E0%A4%95%E0%A5%8B%20%E0%A4%AC%E0%A5%87%E0%A4%B9%E0%A4%A6%20%E0%A4%86%E0%A4%B8%E0%A4%BE%E0%A4%A8,%E0%A4%B8%E0%A4%95%E0%A5%8D%E0%A4%B7%E0%A4%AE%20%E0%A4%AC%E0%A4%A8%E0%A4%BE%E0%A4%A8%E0%A4%BE%20%E0%A4%AE%E0%A4%B9%E0%A4%BF%E0%A4%B2%E0%A4%BE%20%E0%A4%B8%E0%A4%B6%E0%A4%95%E0%A5%8D%E0%A4%A4%E0%A4%BF%E0%A4%95%E0%A4%B0%E0%A4%A3%20%E0%A4%B9%E0%A5%88%E0%A5%A4>

4. i;kZoj.k laj{k.k%

a. https://hi.wikipedia.org/wiki/%E0%A4%AA%E0%A4%B0%E0%A5%8D%E0%A4%AF%E0%A4%BE%E0%A4%B5%E0%A4%B0%E0%A4%A3_%E0%A4%B8%E0%A4%88%E0%A4%B0%E0%A4%95%E0%A5%8D%E0%A4%B7%E0%A4%A3#:~:text=%E0%A4%AA%E0%A4%B0%E0%A5%8D%E0%A4%AF%E0%A4%BE%E0%A4%B5%E0%A4%B0%E0%A4%A3%20%E0%A4%B8%E0%A4%82%E0%A4%B0%E0%A4%95%E0%A5%8D%E0%A4%B7%E0%A4%A3%20%E0%A4%95%E0%A4%BE%20%E0%A4%B8%E0%A4%AE%E0%A4%B8%E0%A5%8D%E0%A4%A4%20%E0%A4%AA%E0%A5%8D%E0%A4%B0%E0%A4%BE%E0%A4%A3%E0%A4%BF%E0%A4%AF%E0%A5%8B%E0%A4%82,%E0%A4%AA%E0%A5%83%E0%A4%A5%E0%A5%8D%E0%A4%B5%E0%A5%80%20%E0%A4%B8%E0%A4%AE%E0%A5%8D%E0%A4%AE%E0%A5%87%E0%A4%B2%E0%A4%A8%20%E0%A4%86%E0%A4%AF%E0%A5%8B%E0%A4%9C%E0%A4%BF%E0%A4%A4%20%E0%A4%95%E0%A4%BF%E0%A4%AF%E0%A4%BE%20%E0%A4%97%E0%A4%AF%E0%A4%BE%E0%A5%A4

b. http://gadyakosh.org/gk/%E0%A4%86%E0%A4%88%E0%A4%AF%E0%A5%87!_%E0%A4%AA%E0%A4%B0%E0%A5%8D%E0%A4%AF%E0%A4%BE%E0%A4%B5%E0%A4%B0%E0%A4%A3_%E0%A4%AC%E0%A4%9A%E0%A4%BE%E0%A4%8F%E0%A4%81!/_%E0%A4%85%E0%A4%A8%E0%A5%8D%E0%A4%A4%E0%A4%B0%E0%A4%BE_%E0%



PART II ENGLISH

Learning Objectives

- To enable learners to acquire self awareness and positive thinking required in various life situations.
- To help them acquire the attribute of empathy
- To assist them in acquiring creative and critical thinking abilities
- To enable them to learn the basic grammar
- To assist them in developing LSRW skills

Unit I SELF-AWARENESS (WHO) & POSITIVE THINKING(UNICEF)

Life Story

- 1.1 Chapter 1 from Malala Yousafzai, I am Malala
- 1.2 An Autobiography or The Story of My Experiments with Truth (Chapters 1, 2 & 3) M.K.Gandhi

Poem

- 1.3 Where the Mind is Without Fear – Gitanjali 35 – Rabindranath Tagore
- 1.4 Love Cycle – Chinua Achebe

Unit II EMPATHY

Poem

- 2.1 Nine Gold Medals – David Roth
- 2.2 Alice Fell or poverty – William Wordsworth

Short Story

- 2.3 The School for Sympathy – E.V. Lucas
- 2.4 Barn Burning – William Faulkner

Unit III CRITICAL & CREATIVE THINKING

Poem

- 3.1 The Things That Haven't Been Done Before – Edgar Guest
- 3.2 Stopping by the Woods on a Snowy Evening – Robert Frost

Readers Theatre

- 3.3 The Magic Brocade – A Tale of China
- 3.4 Stories on Stage – Aaron Shepard (Three Sideway Stories from Wayside School" by Louis Sachar)

Unit IV Part of Speech

- 4.1 Articles
- 4.2 Noun
- 4.3 Pronoun
- 4.4 Verb
- 4.5 Adverb
- 4.6 Adjective
- 4.7 Preposition



Unit V Paragraph and Essay Writing

- 5.1 Descriptive
- 5.2 Expository
- 5.3 Persuasive
- 5.4 Narrative

Reading Comprehension

Text books (Latest Editions)

1. Malala Yousafzai. I am Malala, Little, Brown and Company, 2013.
2. M.K. Gandhi. An Autobiography or The Story of My Experiments with Truth (Chapter – I), Rupa Publications, 2011.
3. Rabindranath Tagore. "Gitanjali 35" from Gitanjali (Song Offerings): A Collection of Prose Translations Made by the Author from the Original Bengali. MacMillan, 1913.
4. N.Krishnasamy. Modern English: A Book of Grammar, Usage and Composition Macmillan, 1975.
5. Aaron Shepard. Stories on Stage, Shepard Publications, 2017.
6. J.C. Nesfield. English Grammar Composition and Usage, Macmillan, 2019.

Web Resources

1. Malala Yousafzai. I am Malala (Chapter 1) <https://archive.org/details/i-am-malala>
2. M.K Gandhi. An Autobiography or The Story of My Experiments with Truth(Chapter-1)- Rupa Publication, 2011
<https://www.indiastudychannel.com/resources/146521-Book-Review-An-Autobiography-or-The-story-of-my-experiments-with-Truth.aspx>
3. Rabindranath Tagore. "Gitanjali 35" from Gitanjali (Song Offerings)<https://www.poetryfoundation.org/poems/45668/gitanjali-35>
4. Aaron Shepard. Stories on Stage, Shepard Publications, 2017
<https://amzn.eu/d/9rVzlNv>
5. J C Nesfield. Manual of English Grammar and Composition.
<https://archive.org/details/in.ernet.dli.2015.44179>



INVERTEBRATA I

Learning Objectives

- To understand the basic concepts of lower animals and observe the structure and functions.
- To illustrate and examine the systemic and functional morphology of various group of invertebrates.
- To differentiate and classify the various groups of animal modes of life and to estimate the biodiversity.
- To compare and distinguish the general and specific characteristics of reproduction in lower animals.
- To infer and integrate the parasitic and economic importance of invertebrate animals

UNIT I

Protozoa: Introduction to Classification, taxonomy and nomenclature.

General characters and classification of Phylum Protozoa up to classes.

Type study - *Paramecium* and *Plasmodium* –

Parasitic protozoans (Entamoeba, Trypanosoma & Leishmania) - Economic importance Nutrition in protozoa - Host-parasitic interactions in Entamoeba and Plasmodium-Locomotion in protozoa

Porifera: General characters and classification up to Classes.

Type study - *Sycon* -

Canal system in sponges - Reproduction in sponges.

UNIT II

Coelenterata : General characters and classification up to classes –

Type study - *Obelia* –

Corals and coral reefs - Economic importance - Mesenteries in Anthozoa - Economic importance of corals and coral reefs - Polymorphism in Hydrozoa.

Platyhelminthes: General characters and classification of up to classes.

Type study – *Fasciola hepatica*.

Parasitic adaptations. Host- parasitic interactions of Helminthine parasites.

UNIT III

Aschelminthes : General characters and classification of up to classes –

Type study - *Ascaris lumbricoides*.

Nematode Parasites and diseases - *Wuchereria bancrofti*, *Enterobius vermicularis*, *Ancylostome duodenale*. Parasitic adaptations.

Annelida: General characters and classification up to Classes.

Type study –*Nereis*, Metamerism - Modes of life in Annelids.

UNIT IV

Arthropoda: General characters and classification of Phylum Arthropoda up to Classes.

Type study: *Penaeus indicus*.



Affinities of *Peripatus* – Larval forms in Crustacea.

Economic importance of Insects.

Insect pests of Agricultural Importance- Pest of rice: Rice stem borer (*Scirpophaga incertulas*) – Pest of Sugarcane: The shoot borer (*Chilo infuscatellus*) – Pest of coconut: The rhinoceros beetle (*Oryctes rhinoceros*). Principles of Integrated Pest Management.

UNIT V

Mollusca: General characters and classification of Phylum Mollusca up to Classes. Type study: *Pila globosa*.

Foot and torsion in Mollusca. Economic importance- Cephalopods

Echinodermata: General characters and classification of Phylum Echinodermata up to Classes.

Type study: *Asterias*.

Water Vascular system in Echinodermata – Larval forms of Echinoderms.

Books (Latest Editions)

1. Ekambaranatha Iyer, 2000. A Manual of Zoology, 10th edition, Viswanathan, S., Printers & Publishers Pvt Ltd
2. Jordan, E.L. and Verma P.S, 1995. Invertebrate Zoology, 12th edn. S. Chand & Co
3. Kotpal, R.L, 1992. Protozoa, Porifera, Coelenterata, Annelida, Arthropoda.

References Books

(Latest editions, and the style as given below must be strictly adhered to)

1. Ruppert and Barnes, R.D. (2006). Invertebrate Zoology, VIII Edition. Holt Saunders International Edition.
2. Barnes, R.S.K., Calow, P., Olive, P.J.W., Golding, D.W. and Spicer, J.I. (2002). The Invertebrates: A New Synthesis, III Edition, Blackwell Science
3. Barrington, E.J.W. (1979). Invertebrate Structure and Functions. II Edition, E.L.B.S. and Nelson
4. Hyman L.H, 1955. The invertebrates - Vol. I to Vol. VII – Mc Graw Hill Book Co.
5. Parker, J. and Haswell, 1978. A text book of Zoology Vol. I - Williams and Williams.

Web Resources

1. <https://www.nationalgeographic.com/animals/invertebrates/>
2. <https://bit.ly/3kABzKa>
3. <https://www.nio.org/>
4. <https://greatbarrierreef.org/>



INVERTEBRATA LAB COURSE

Learning Objectives

- To identify the different groups of invertebrate animals by observing their external characteristics.
- To understand the organs, organ system and their functions in lower animals.
- To get knowledge about the different modes of life and their adaptation based on the environment.
- Able to dissect and display the internal organs and mount the mouthparts and scales of invertebrates.

UNIT I

Major Dissection :

Cockroach: Nervous system, Reproductive system.

UNIT II

Minor Dissection:

Cockroach: Digestive system.

UNIT III

Mounting:

Cockroach: Mouth parts - Honey Bee/ House fly/ Mosquito.

Prawn: Appendages

UNIT IV

Record / Observation Note

(SUBMISSION IS MANDATORY)

UNIT V

Spotters :

(i). **Protozoa**: Amoeba, Paramoecium, Paramoecium Binary fission and Conjugation, Entamoeba histolytica, Plasmodium vivax (ii). **Porifera**: Sycon, Gemmule (iii). **Coelenterata**: Obelia – Colony & Medusa, Aurelia, Physalia, Gorgonia, (iv). **Platyhelminthes**: Planaria, Fasciola hepatica, Fasciola larval forms – Miracidium, Redia, Cercaria, Taenia solium, (v). **Nemathelminthes**: Ascaris (Male & Female), (vi). **Annelida**: Nereis, Chaetopterus, Hirudinaria, Trochophore larva (vii). **Arthropoda**: Cancer, Palaemon, Scorpion, Scolopendra, Sacculina, Limulus, Peripatus, Larvae - Nauplius, Mysis, Zoea, (viii). **Mollusca**: Chiton, Pila, Unio, Pterodo, Murex, Sepia, Loligo, Octopus, (ix). **Echinodermata**: Asterias, Ophiothrix, Cucumaria, Antedon, Bipinnaria larva

Text Books (Latest Editions)

1. Ekambaranatha Iyyar and T. N. Ananthakrishnan, 1995 A manual of Zoology Vol.I (Part 1, 2) S. Viswanathan, Chennai
2. Ganguly, Sinha and Adhikari, 2011. Biology of Animals: Volume I, New Central Book Agency; 3rd revised edition. 1008 pp.
3. Sinha, Chatterjee and Chattopadhyay, 2014. Advanced Practical Zoology,



Books & Allied Ltd; 3rd Revised edition, 1 07 0 pp.

4. Lal, S. S, 2016 . Practical Zoology Invertebrate, Rastogi Publications.
5. Verma, P. S. 2010. A Manual of Practical Zoology: Invertebrates, S Chand, 4 97pp.

References Books

(Latest editions, and the style as given below must be strictly adhered to)

1. Barnes, R.S.K., Calow, P., Olive, P.J.W., Golding, D.W. and Spicer, J.I. (2002). The Invertebrates: A New Synthesis, III Edition, Blackwell Science.
2. Barnes, R.D. (1982). Invertebrate Zoology, V Edition. Holt Saunders International Edition.
3. Barrington, E.J.W. (1979). Invertebrate Structure and Functions. II Edition, E.L.B.S. and Nelson
4. Boradale, L.A. and Potts, E.A. (1961). Invertebrates: A Manual for the use of Students. Asia Publishing Home.
5. Lal, S.S. 2005. A text Book of Practical Zoology: Invertebrate, Rastogi, Meerut

Web Resources

1. <https://nbb.gov.in/>
2. <http://www.agshoney.com/training.htm>
3. <https://icar.org.in/>
4. <http://www.csrtimys.res.in/>
5. <http://csb.gov.in/>
6. <https://iinrg.icar.gov.in/>
7. <https://www.nationalgeographic.com/animals/invertebrates/>



ELECTIVE ALLIED BOTANY-I

Learning Objectives

- To study morphological and anatomical adaptations of plants of various habitats.
- To demonstrate techniques of plant tissue culture.
- To familiarize with the structure of DNA, RNA.
- To carryout experiments related with plant physiology.
- To perform biochemistry experiments.

UNIT I

Algae:

General characters of algae - Structure, reproduction and life cycle of the following genera - *Anabaena* and *Sargassum* and economic importance of algae.

UNIT II

Fungi, Bacteria and Virus:

General characters of fungi, structure, reproduction and life cycle of the following genera - *Penicillium* and *Agaricus* and economic importance of fungi.

Bacteria - general characters, structure and reproduction of *Escherichia coli* and economic importance of bacteria. Virus - general characters, structure of TMV, structure of bacteriophage.

UNIT III

Bryophytes, Pteridophytes and Gymnosperms:

General characters of Bryophytes, Structure and life cycle of *Funaria*.

General characters of Pteridophytes, Structure and life cycle of *Lycopodium*.

General characters of Gymnosperms, Structure and life cycle of *Cycas*.

UNIT IV

Cell Biology:

Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic cell- structure /organization. Cell organelles - ultra structure and function of chloroplast, mitochondria and nucleus. Cell division - mitosis and meiosis.

UNIT V

Genetics and Plant Biotechnology:

Mendelism - Law of dominance, Law of segregation, Incomplete dominance. Law of independent assortment. Monohybrid and dihybrid cross - Test cross - Back cross. Plant tissue culture - In vitro culture methods. Plant tissue culture and its application in biotechnology.

Recommended Texts

1. Singh, V., Pande, P.C and Jain, D.K. 2021. A Text Book of Botany. Rastogi Publications, Meerut.
2. Bhatnagar, S.P and Alok Moitra. 2020. Gymnosperms, New Age International



- (P) Ltd., Publishers, Bengaluru.
3. Sharma, O.P. 2017. Bryophyta, MacMillan India Ltd. Delhi.
 4. Lee, R.E. 2008. Phycology, IV Edition, Cambridge University Press, New Delhi.
 5. Rao, K., Krishnamurthy, K.V and Rao, G.S. 1979. Ancillary Botany, S. Viswanathan Pvt. Ltd., Madras.

Reference books:

1. Parihar, N.S. 2012. An introduction to Embryophyta –Pteridophytes - Surjeet Publications, Delhi.
2. Alexopoulos, C.J. 2013. Introduction to Mycology. Willey Eastern Pvt. Ltd.
3. Vashishta, P.C. 2014. Botany for Degree Students Gymnosperms. Chand & Company Ltd, Delhi.
4. Coulter, M. Jhon, 2014. Morphology of Gymnosperms. Surjeet Publications, Delhi.
5. Vashishta, P.C. 2014. Botany for Degree Students Algae. 2014. Chand & Company Ltd, Delhi.
6. Parihar, N.S. 2013. An introduction to Embryophyta –Bryophytes -, Surjeet Publications, Delhi.
7. Pandey B.P. 1986, Text Book of Botany (College Botany) Vol I &II, S. Chand and Co. New Delhi.

Web Resources

1. <https://www.kobo.com/us/en/ebook/the-algae-world>
2. [http://www.freebookcentre.net/biology-books-download/Fungi-\(PDF-15P\).html](http://www.freebookcentre.net/biology-books-download/Fungi-(PDF-15P).html)
3. <http://scitec.uwichill.edu.bb/bcs/bl14apl/bryo1.htm>
4. <https://www.toppr.com/guides/biology/plant-kingdom/pteridophytes/>
5. <https://arboretum.harvard.edu/wp-content/uploads/2013-70-4-beyond-pine-cones-an-introduction-to-gymnosperms.pdf>
6. <https://www.us.elsevierhealth.com/medicine/cell-biology>
7. <https://www.us.elsevierhealth.com/medicine/genetics>
8. <https://www.kobo.com/us/en/ebook/plant-biotechnology-1>



ELECTIVE ALLIED BOTANY PRACTICALS

EXPERIMENTS

1. Make suitable micro preparation of the types prescribed in Algae, Fungi, Bryophytes, Pteridophytes and Gymnosperms.
2. Micro photographs of the cell organelles ultra structure.
3. Simple genetic problems.
4. Spotters - Algae, Fungi, Bryophytes, Pteridophytes, Gymnosperms, Cell biology and Biotechnology.

Recommended Texts

1. Sharma, O.P. 2017. Bryophyta, MacMillan India Ltd, New Delhi.
2. Sharma, O.P. 2012. Pteridophyta, Tata McGraw-Hills Ltd, New Delhi.
3. Subramaniam, N.S. 1996. Laboratory Manual of Plant Taxonomy. Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
4. Benjamin, A. Pierce. 2012. Genetics- A conceptual Approach. W.H. Freeman and Company, New York, England.
5. Noggle G.R and G.J. Fritz. 2002. Introductory Plant Physiology. Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.

Reference Books

1. Strickberger, M.W. 2005. Genetics (III Ed). Prentice Hall, New Delhi, India.
2. Nancy Serediak and M. Huynh. 2011. Algae identification lab Guide. Accompanying manual to algae identification field guide, Ottawa Agriculture and Agri food Canada publisher.
3. Mohammed Gufran Khan, Shite Gatew and Bedilu Bekele. 2012. Practical manual for Bryophytes and Pteridophytes. Lambert Academic Publishing.
4. Aler Gingauz. 2001. Medicinal Chemistry. Oxford University Press & Wiley Publications.
5. Steward, F.C. 2012. Plant Physiology Academic Press, US

Web sources

1. <https://www.amazon.in/Practical-Manual-Pteridophyta-Rajan-Sundara/dp/8126106883>
2. <https://www.google.co.in/books/edition/Gymnosperms/3YrT5E3Erm8C?hl=en&gbpv=1&dq=gy mnosperms&printsec=frontcover>
3. <https://www.amazon.in/Computational-Phytochemistry-Satyajit-Dey-SarkerB/ebook/dp/B07CV96NZJ>
4. <https://medlineplus.gov/genetocs/understanding/basics/cell/>
5. <https://apan.net/meetings/apan45/files/17/17-01-01-01.pdf>
6. http://www.cuteri.eu/microbiologia/manuale_microbiologia_pratica.pdf
7. <https://www.amazon.in/Manual-Practical-Bryophyta-Suresh-Kumar/dp/B0072GNFX4>



Ornamental Fish Farming & Management

Learning Objectives:

- To highlight the importance of ornamental fish culture in relation to entrepreneurship development.
- To enable the identification, culture and maintenance of commercially important ornamental fishes.
- To provide the knowledge on the techniques of ornamental fish breeding, rearing, disease control and economics of ornamental fish farming.

Unit I:

Introduction to ornamental fish keeping.

Scope and importance of ornamental fish culture.

Domestic and global scenario of ornamental fish trade and export potential.

Commercially important ornamental fishes - Indigenous and exotic varieties.

Unit II:

Biology of egg layers and live bearers.

Food and feeding in ornamental fishes. Formulated feed and Live feed; Live feed culture.

Breeding, hatchery and nursery management of egg layers (eg. Goldfish) and live bearers (eg. Guppy).

Unit III:

Aquarium design and construction; Accessories - aerators, filters and lighting.

Aquarium plants and their propagation.

Maintenance of aquarium and water quality management.

Ornamental fish diseases, their prevention, control and treatment methods.

Unit IV

Conditioning, packing, transport and quarantine methods.

Economics, trade regulations, domestic and export marketing strategies.

Practical

1) Identification of locally available ornamental fishes - Egg layers and live bearers.

2) Identification of locally available live feed organisms.

References:

1. Swain SK., Sarangi N. and Ayyappan S. 2010. Ornamental fish farming. ICAR, New Delhi.
2. Living Jewels – A handbook on freshwater ornamental fish, MPEDA, Kochi.
3. Dey V.K.A. 1997. A handbook on aquafarming ornamental fishes. MPEDA, Kochi.
4. Ahilan, B., Felix N. and Santhanam R. 2008. Text book of aquaculture. Daya Publishing House, New Delhi.

Web links:

1. <http://ecoursesonline.iasri.res.in/course/view.php?id=297>
2. <https://www.ofish.org/>
3. <https://krishijagran.com/agripedia/income-generation-by-ornamental-fish-culture/>
4. <https://99businessideas.com/ornamental-fish-farming/>



FOUNDATION COURSE – INTRODUCTION TO ZOOLOGY

Unit 1:

Animal Diversity: Classification of animal kingdom- Invertebrates and Chordates- Binomial nomenclature-taxonomy- Different phylum of animal kingdom – Salient features and examples of Protozoa, Porifera, Coelenterata, Platyhelminthes, Aschelminthes, Annelida, Arthropoda, Mollusca and Echinodermata. Chordata- Hemichordata, Urochordata and Cephalochordata.

Unit 2:

Cell Biology & Genetics: Ultra structure of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cell- structure and functions of nucleus, endoplasmic reticulum, golgi bodies, mitochondria, ribosomes and lysosomes. DNA and RNA- Watson and Crick model of DNA. Concept of gene and Operon model.

Unit 3:

Biochemistry and Physiology: Introduction to biological molecules- Proteins, Carbohydrates, Lipids and Vitamins. Classification and Significance. Introduction to organ systems- digestive, respiratory, circulatory, excretory, nervous and endocrine system.

Unit 4:

Environmental Biology: Definition of ecology- ecosystem and its types- biotic and abiotic factors- Pollution- Air, water and soil.

Unit 5:

Applied Zoology: Introduction to aquaculture- Economic importance of fish & prawn. Apiculture-Queen bee, worker bee and drones-Economic importance and nutritive value of honey. Sericulture- silkworm types, rearing of silkworm and reeling of silk. Economic importance of silk.

Reference Books:

1. Kotpal, R.L.2019 Modern text book of Zoology: Invertebrates. Rastogi Publication, New Delhi.
2. Kotpal (2015). Modern Textbook of Zoology Vertebrates, Rastogi publishers, New Delhi.
3. Gupta. P.K., 2017, Cell and Molecular Biology, Fifth Revised Edition, Rastogi Publication, Meerut, India.
4. Singh. H.R, & Neeraj Kumar (2017) Animal Physiology and Biochemistry, Vishal Publishing Co.
5. Erach Bharucha. 2005. Text book of Environmental Studies for undergraduate courses, University Grants Commission, New Delhi.
6. Shukla, G.S. & Upadhyay, V.B. (2014). Applied And Economic Zoology, Rastogi Publications.

