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Code No.: 70160 Sub. Code: RCCB 2

CERTIFICATE COURSE IN COMPUTATIONAL BIOLOGY EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022.

Non-Semester

COMPUTATIONAL METHODS FOR SEQUENCE ANALYSIS

(For those who joined in July 2012 onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 marks

PART A —  $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer ALL questions.

Choose the correct answer:

- 1. Example for primary nucleotide sequence database
  - (a) OMIM
- (b) PDB
- (c) Unigene
- (d) DDBJ

- 2. CATH is
  - (a) Nucleotide sequence database
  - (b) Protein sequence database
  - (c) Protein structure database
  - (d) Micro array database
- 3. Scoring of alignments between divergent protein sequences is done by
  - (a) BLOSUM
- (b) CLUSTAL W

(c) SRS

- (d) Entrez
- 4. BLASTn refers to
  - (a) Protein Nucleotide Blast
  - (b) Nucleotide Nucleotide Blast
  - (c) Nucleotide Protein Blast
  - (d) Protein Protein Blast
- 5. Single letter code for Aspartic acid
  - (a) D

(b) A

(c) S

(d) C

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- 6. SNP is
  - (a) Single Nucleotide Polymorphism
  - (b) Simple Nucleotide Polymorphism
  - (c) Small Network Polymorphism
  - (d) Species Nucleotide Polymorphism
- 7. Ramachandran plot is useful for
  - (a) Homology modelling
  - (b) Validation
  - (c) Transmembrane
  - (d) Visualization
- 8. Protein secondary structure can be predicted by
  - (a) Chou and Fasman method
  - (b) GOR method
  - (c) Neural Network model
  - (d) All of these
- 9. FASTA format symbol
  - (a) =

(b) //

(c) >

- (d) <
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- 10. Monophyletic taxon is called as
  - (a) Taxon
- (b) Branch

(c) Clade

(d) Node

PART B —  $(5 \times 6 = 30 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Write short note on EMBL.

Or

- (b) Write an account on DDBJ.
- 12. (a) Explain Local and Global Alignment.

Or

- (b) Write short notes on SRS.
- 13. (a) Write short notes on ORF.

Or

- (b) Explain dbSNP.
- 14. (a) Write short notes on Chou and Fasman method.

Or

(b) Briefly explain Ramachandran Plot.

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15. (a) Write an short notes on MEGA.

Or

(b) Differentiate Rooted and unrooted tree.

PART C —  $(5 \times 12 = 60 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b)

16. (a) Give an account on Secondary nucleotide sequence databases.

Or

- (b) Discuss about Protein structure databases.
- 17. (a) Write down the scoring matrices in bioinformatics.

Or

- (b) Explain Similarity search tools in bioinformatics.
- 18. (a) Write an account on data formats in bioinformatics.

Or

- (b) Explain Fragment assembly.
- 19. (a) Explain Homology modelling.

Or

(b) Give in detail about protein visualizing tools.

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20. (a) Explain in detail about the distance matrix methods in phylogenetic analysis.

Or

(b) Write an account on role of Maximum likelihood in phylogenetic analysis.

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