(7 pages)

Reg. No.:....

Code No.: 6886

Sub. Code: KZOM 23/

PZOM 23

M.Sc. (CBCS) DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2018.

Second Semester

Zoology

EVOLUTION

(For those who joined in July 2016 and afterwards)

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions.

Choose the correct answer:

- 1. Chemical reactions could have converted simple organic compounds into for the origin of life.
 - (a) Micromolecules
 - (b) Nitrogen, oxygen and other gases
 - (c) Cells
 - (d) Macromolecules

- 2. The concept of chemical evolution is based on
 - (a) Possible origin of life by combination of chemicals under suitable environmental conditions
 - (b) Crystallization of chemicals
 - (c) Interaction of water, air and clay under intense heat
 - (d) Effect of solar radiation on chemicals
- 3. What is meant by the term Darwin fitness?
 - (a) The ability to survive and reproduce
 - (b) High aggressiveness
 - (c) Healthy appearance
 - (d) Physical strength
- 4. Which one of the following sequences was proposed by Darwin and Wallace for organic evolution?
 - (a) Overproduction, variations, constancy of population size, natural selection
 - (b) Variations, constancy of population size, overproduction, natural selection
 - (c) Overproduction, constancy of population size, variations, natural selection
 - (d) Variations, natural selection, overproduction, constancy of population size

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PART B — $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

Each answer should not exceed 250 words.

11. (a) Discuss Oparin and Haldane concept.

Or

- (b) Explain unicellular evolution.
- 12. (a) Write a note on Physiological Evidences of Evolution.

Or

- (b) Describe the different forms of fossils.
- 13. (a) Discuss the gene frequency and its impacts on evolution.

Or

- (b) Describe about sympatric speciation.
- 14. (a) Explain cave adaptations.

Or

(b) Discuss the significance of visual pigments on evolution.

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15. (a) Bring out the cultural factors in human evolution.

Or

(b) Discuss the cultural evolution of man.

PART C — $(5 \times 8 = 40 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

Each answer should not exceed 600 words.

16. (a) Write an essay about biochemical origin of life.

Or

- (b) Give a detailed account on experiment of Urey and Miller.
- 17. (a) Mention the geological time period when the chordates arose. Describe the conditions that favored the origin of chordate.

Or

(b) Enumerate the evolution evidences from embryology.

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18. (a) Discuss the Allopatric and sympatric speciation with suitable illustrations.

Or

- (b) Write an essay about migration and its impact on evolution.
- 19. (a) What is adaptive radiation? Explain it's through Darwin's Finches.

Or

- (b) Describe the reptilian and bird characters of Archaeopteryx with reference to evolutionary significance.
- 20. (a) Give a detailed account on origin of mammals.

Or

(b) With reference to the primates discuss their origin and adaptive radiation to lemuroids.

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