(6 Pages)

Reg. No.:

Code No.: 10628 E Sub. Code: SMZO 62

B.Sc. (CBCS) DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022

Sixth Semester

Zoology -- Core

IMMUNOLOGY AND MICROBIOLOGY

(For those who joined in July 2017 onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions.

- 1. The development of resistance in foetus by the transfer of antibodies from the mother to the foetus naturally is known as
 - (a) Natural active immunity
 - (b) Natural passive immunity
 - (c) Artificial active immunity
 - (d) Artificial passive immunity

- 2. These secondary lymphoid tissues are encircling the pharynx
 - (a) Spleen
- (b) Bone marrow
- (c) Lymph nodes
- (d) Tonsils
- 3. The second major immunoglobulin in human serum is
 - (a) IgM

(b) IgG

(c) IgA

- (d) IgD
- 4. The precipitation test that required electroporesis is
 - (a) Nephelometry
 - (b) Rocket immunodiffusion
 - (c) Radial immunoediffusion
 - d) None of the above
- 5. The defensive reaction of the immune system of an organism to a pathogen or a foreign substance is called
 - (a) Immunity
- (b) Immune response
- (c) Immune complex (d)
 - d) All of the above
- 6. Macrophages in the brain are
 - (a) Histocytes
- (b) Microglia
- (c) Monocytes
- (d) Kupffer cells

Page 2 Code No.: 10628 E

- 7. When the flagella are present all over the cell, the bacterium is called
 - (a) Peritrichous
- (b) Amphitrichus
- (c) Lophotrichous
- (d) Monotrichous
- 8. Cultivation of bacteria in a liquid medium is called
 - (a) Broth culture
 - (b) Agar pate culture
 - (c) Continuous culture
 - (d) Synchronous culture
- 9. Which one of the following is a food borne disease?
 - (a) Gonorrhea
- (b) Chicken pox
- (c) Botulism
- (d) Rabies
- 10. Measles is caused by
 - (a) Herpes virus
- (b) Rubeola virus

Page 3 Code No.: 10628 E

(c) Rhabdo virus (

(d) Myxo virus

PART B — $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

Each answer should not exceed 250 words.

11. (a) What are the physical and mechanical factors of innate immunity?

Or

- (b) Briefly explain the structure of tonsils.
- 12. (a) Elucidate the biological properties of IgM.

Or

- (b) List out the salient features of antigen antibody reaction.
- 13. (a) Explain the types of macrophages.

Or

- (b) Enlist the functions of T cells.
- 14. (a) What are the scopes of microbiology?

Or

(b) Write a brief note on selective media.

Page 4 Code No.: 10628 E

[P.T.O]

15. (a) Write a critical account on biochemical changes of food spoilage.

Or

(b) Enumerate the symptoms and control measures of influenza.

PART C — $(5 \times 8 = 40 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

Each answer should not exceed 600 words.

16. (a) Elaborate the history of immunology.

Or

- (b) Describe the structure and functions of lymph nodes.
- 17. (a) Explain the structure and biological properties of IgG.

Or

- (b) Write in detail about mechanism and applications of agglutination reaction.
- 18. (a) Highlight the mechanism of cell mediated immune response.

Or

(b) Write an essay on immuno diagnosis and immunotherapy of tumour.

Page 5 Code No.: 10628 E

19. (a) Analyse the structure of typical virus with a neat sketch.

Or

- (b) Explain in detail about bacterial growth curve.
- 20. (a) Give a detailed account on industrial production of penicillin.

Or

(b) Discuss the causative organisms, symptoms, mode transmission and control measures of rabies.

Page 6 Code No.: 10628 E