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Reg. No. :

Code No. : 5916

Sub. Code : PCSM 13

M.Sc. (CBCS) DEGREE EXAMINATION,
NOVEMBER 2020.

First Semester

Computer Science – Core

MATHEMATICAL FOUNDATIONS FOR
COMPUTER SCIENCE

(For those who joined in July 2017 onwards)

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 75 marks

PART A — ($10 \times 1 = 10$ marks)

Answer ALL questions.

Choose the correct answer :

1. If A and B are sets and $A \cup B = A \cap B$ then
 - (a) $A = \phi$
 - (b) $B = \phi$
 - (c) $A = B$
 - (d) None of these
2. How many different non isomorphic Abelian groups of order 4 are there?
 - (a) 2
 - (b) 3
 - (c) 4
 - (d) 5

3. A boolean function may be transformed into
- (a) Logical diagram
 - (b) Logical Graph
 - (c) Map
 - (d) Matrix
4. $E * x = x * E = x$ is
- (a) Commutative
 - (b) Inverse
 - (c) Associative
 - (d) Identity
5. A _____ is an ordered collection of objects
- (a) Relation
 - (b) Function
 - (c) Set
 - (d) Proposition
6. The Cardinality of the set of odd positive integers less than 10?
- (a) 10
 - (b) 5
 - (c) 3
 - (d) 20
7. The number of element in the power set $\{\{a,b\},c\}$ is
- (a) 8
 - (b) 4
 - (c) 3
 - (d) 7

8. A self complemented, distributive lattice is called
- (a) Boolean algebra
 - (b) Modular lattice
 - (c) Complete lattice
 - (d) Self dual lattice
9. If lattice (C, \leq) is a complemented chain, then
- (a) $|C| \leq 1$
 - (b) $|C| \leq 2$
 - (c) $|C| > 1$
 - (d) C doesn't exist
10. Let $D_{30} = \{1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 10, 15, 30\}$ and relation be a partial ordering on D_{30} . The lab of 10 and 15 respectively is
- (a) 10
 - (b) 15
 - (c) 30
 - (d) 20

PART B — ($5 \times 5 = 25$ marks)

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

Each answer should not exceed 250 words.

11. (a) Prove that isomorphism is an equivalence relation on diagraphs?

Or

- (b) Let $f(x): x_2 - 3x + 2$. Find $f(x_2)$ and $f(x+3)$.

12. (a) Explain in brief about Euclidean algorithm.

Or

- (b) State and explain binomial theorem.

13. (a) If $A = \{1, 2, 3\}$, $B = \{4, 5\}$ $A \times B$ and $B \times A$.

Or

- (b) Explain in brief about modular arithmetic.

14. (a) Explain in brief about testing the prime numbers.

Or

- (b) How many classes are there for loop-free diagraphs with 3 vertices?

15. (a) Find the generating function of $n \wedge 2 - 2$?

Or

- (b) Describe about division theorem in detail.

PART C — ($5 \times 8 = 40$ marks)

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b)

Each answer should not exceed 600 words.

16. (a) Draw Hasse diagram for the poset $(P(S), \subseteq)$ where $S = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$.

Or

- (b) Describe an algorithm to decide whether a graph is bipartite.

17. (a) Solve $a_n = a_{n-1} + n$ where $a_0 = 2$ by substitution?

Or

- (b) Let G be a group of order p , where p is a prime. Find all subgroups of G .

18. (a) Find truth table for $(P \leftrightarrow \sim Q) \leftrightarrow (Q \rightarrow P)$?

Or

- (b) Describe principle of inclusion with an example.

19. (a) Solve Recurrence relation $U_{n+2} + U_{n+1} + U_n = 1$, $U_2 = 1$, $U_3 = 2$?

Or

- (b) Prove that the cancellation laws hold good in group G ?

20. (a) Describe chromatic number with example.

Or

(b) Explain in brief about duality law with example.
