(6 pages)

Reg. No. :

Code No.: 10716 E Sub. Code: JAZO 11/ SAZO 11

> B.Sc. (CBCS) DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2019.

> > First/Third Semester

Zoology - Allied

CELL BIOLOGY, GENETICS AND BIOTECHNOLOGY

(For those who joined in July 2016 onwards)

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions.

Choose the correct answer:

- 1. Unit membrane concept was proposed by
 - (a) James
- (b) William
- (c) Robertson
- (d) Johnson

- 2. Respiratory centre of the cell
 - (a) Golgi complex
- (b) Ribosome
- (c) Mitochondria
- d) Nucleus
- The RNA performs the important functions in protein synthesis
 - (a) mRNA
- (b) tRNA

(c) rRNA

- (d) All of these
- The phenomenon of invasion of cancer cells into the surrounding tissue is referred as
 - (a) Metastasis
- (b) Metvarmis
- (c) Metosis
- (d) Apoptosis
- 5. Skin colour of man is an example for
 - (a) Multiple allele
 - (b) Multiple gene intendance
 - (c) Sex influenced gene intendance
 - (d) Sex limited gene intendance

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- The universal donor blood group is
 - A (a)

(b) B

(c) AB

- (d) O
- The absence of tyrosinase enzyme causes the disorder of
 - Albinism
- Alkaptonuria
- Phenyl ketonuria (d)
 - None of these
- 22 AA + XO = 45 chromosomal make up denotes the syndrome
 - Down

- Turner
- Klinfelter (c)
- Pon
- Techniques that forms the back bone of genertic engineering is
 - PCR Technique
- rDNA Technique
- Fusion Technique (d) All of these
- Method adopted in the production of transgenic mice
 - Retrovirel method
 - Microinjection
 - Embryonic stem cells method (c)
 - All of these

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PART B — $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

Each answer should not exceed 250 words.

11. (a) With diagram describe the ultra structure of Mitochondria.

Or

- Enlist and explain the functions of plasma membrane.
- Describe the properties of cancer cells. 12.

Or

- Write short note on types of Cancers.
- Explain the conditions for occurrence of 13. (a) Erythroblastosis foetels are comment on its impacts.

Or

- Explain how skin colour in human beings is inherited.
- Write short notes on Hypertrichosis. 14.

Or

Explain the chromosomal make up and characteristics of Turner's syndrome.

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[P.T.O.]

 (a) Define the term Biotechnology and state the scope of Biotechnology.

Or

(b) Plasmid is an ideal Vector - Justify.

PART C — $(5 \times 8 = 40 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

Each answer should not exceed 600 words.

 (a) Explain the structure and function's Nucleus.

Or

- (b) With sketches explain the structure and types of Giant chromosomes.
- (a) Highlight the salient features of Watson and Crick double helix structure of DNA.

Or

- (b) Describe the mechanism of protein synthesis.
- 18. (a) Write an essay on Simple Mendelian trials in man.

Or

(b) With suitable example explain the features of Multiple alleles.

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19. (a) Explain sex linked inheritance in man with example.

Or

- (b) Critically analyse to Inborn errors of metabolism in man.
- 20. (a) Discuss the basic concepts of genetic engineering.

Or

(b) Highlight the methods adopted for introduction of cloned genes into host cells.

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