15. (a) Explain the causes of infertility and its types.

Or

(b) Explain briefly about erythroblastosis foetalis.

PART C —  $(5 \times 8 = 40 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

16. (a) Elaborate the various phases of Oogenesis.

Or

- (b) Discuss the types of eggs based on the Yolk distribution.
- 17. (a) Discuss the Patterns of cleavage.

Or

- (b) Describe the gastrulation in frog.
- 18. (a) Describe the development of Heart in frog.

Or

- (b) Classify the placenta based on the foetal membrane.
- 19. (a) Explain the embryonic stem cells and its significance.

Or

- (b) Explain the Blastema formation and is significance.
- 20. (a) Discuss the various steps involved in Embryo transfer.

Or

(b) Discuss the steps involved in In Vitro fertilization.

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B.Sc. (CBCS) DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2023.

Fifth Semester

Zoology - Core

DEVELOPMENTAL ZOOLOGY

(For those who joined in July 2021 - 2022)

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 75 marks

PART A —  $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer ALL questions.

Choose the correct answer:

- 1. Tell the name of an egg without yolk
  - (a) Alecithal
- b) Microlecithal
- (c) Megalecithal
- (d) Macrolecithal
- Select the process of formation of gametes
  - (a) Oogenesis
  - (b) Spermatogenesis
  - (c) Gametogenesis
  - (d) Vitallogenesis

3.	Select the movement of cell on the surface of an embryo	9. Select the oldest method of producing test tube baby
4.	(a) Epiboly (b) Emboly (c) Involution (d) Evagination Choose the cavity inside the gastrula	(a) Fruity method (b) Gift method (c) Electrophoration (d) Laproscopic method  10. When the twin developed from two independent zygote is called ————
	(a) archenteron (b) blastocoel (c) haemocoel (d) lysocoel	(a) Fraternal twin (b) Maternal twin (c) Siamese twin (d) Clone PART B — (5 × 5 = 25 marks)
5.	Identify the derivatives of skin epidermis and sense organs	Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b). Not exceeding one page.
	(a) ectoderm (b) endoderm (c) mesoderm (d) chordomesoderm	11. (a) Associate the fertilizin and antifertilizin reaction.
6.	Cotyledonary placenta is seen in ———	Or
	(a) Rodent (b) Horse	(b) Explain parthenogenesis.
7.	(c) Cow (d) Shark Choose the following which provides nutrition to	12. (a) Illustrate the salient features of cleavage.  Or
	the developing embryo	(b) Write short note on fate map.
	(a) Yolk sac	13. (a) Write a note on the development of brain in frog.
	(b) Albumin	Or
	(c) Globulin	(b) Explain the amnion and its uses.
	(d) Vitelline membrane	14. (a) Elaborate the gradient hypothesis of induction.
8.	Match the competence concept with the following	Or
	(a) Waddington (b) Robertson	(b) Explain briefly about the competence.
	(c) De vries (d) Lamark	(%) Daymin strong about the competence.
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