(8 pages)

Reg. No. : .....

Code No.: 5660

Sub. Code: WKCM 32

M.Com. (CBCS) DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024.

Third Semester

Commerce — Core

## RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

(For those who joined in July 2023 onwards)

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 75 marks

PART A —  $(15 \times 1 = 15 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer ALL questions.

Choose the correct answer:

- 1. Social science research aims at
  - (a) Finding explanation of unexplained phenomena
  - (b) Clarifying doubtful facts
  - (c) Correcting the misconceived
  - (d) Finding solution to the problem

- 2. Pure research aims at
  - (a) Extension of knowledge
  - (b) Extension view
  - (c) Testing of facts
  - (d) Clarifying the doubtful fact
- 3. Sampling technique refers to
  - (a) A number of units selected
  - (b) A method of collection of sample
  - (c) A sample design
  - (d) A selection process
- 4. Hypothesis is
  - (a) A test
- (b) An assumption
- (c) A fact
- (d) A constant
- 5. Which of the following methods of collecting data is economical?
  - (a) Questionnaire
- (b) Schedules
- (c) Observation
- (d) Interview

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- 6. The difference between the primary and secondary data is
  - (a) only one degree of detachment with original source
  - (b) 100 degree of detachment with original source
  - (c) 50 degree of detachment with original source
  - (d) no degree of detachment with original source
- 7. Pre-test is undertaken
  - (a) After finalizing the questionnaire
  - (b) After collecting data
  - (c) After processing of data
  - (d) Before finalizing a questionnaire
- 8. Which one of the condition is necessary for testing t-test?
  - (a)  $n \le 30$
- (b) n > 30
- (c)  $n \le 20$
- (d)  $n \le 100$
- 9. The  $\chi^2$  test was devised by
  - (a) Fisher
- (b) Gauss
- (c) Laplace
- (d) Karl Pearson

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- 10. Which one is the non-parametric test?
  - (a) T-test
- (b) Z-test
- (c) F-test

- (d) Rank test
- 11. In the Mann-Whitney rank sum U-test, it is not necessary that the two samples be of the
  - (a) Not same size
- (b) Equal to one
- (c) Same size
- (d) Equal to zero
- 12. The abbreviation for SEM is
  - (a) Systematic equation modeling
  - (b) Structural education modeling
  - (c) Structural equation modeling
  - (d) Structural equation mechanics
- 13. The analysis of variance technique developed in the year
  - (a) 1900

(b) 1920

(c) 1800

- (d) 1840
- 14. The final step in the research is
  - (a) Drawing design
  - (b) Framing Hypothesis
  - (c) Making interpretation
  - (d) Writing report

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[P.T.O]

- 15. Bibliography should be prepared in
  - (a) A chronological order
  - (b) A numerical order
  - (c) An alphabetical order of the authors
  - (d) A chapter / section of the study

PART B — 
$$(5 \times 4 = 20 \text{ marks})$$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b). Each answer should not exceed 250 words.

16. (a) Infer the criteria of a good research.

Or

- (b) Compare qualitative research with quantitative research.
- 17. (a) Bring out the precautions in data collection.

Or

- (b) Explain the stages of validity of a hypothesis.
- 18. (a) Justify the purpose of pretest.

Or

(b) Examine the essentials of a good questionnaire.

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19. (a) A sample of 10 is drawn randomly from a certain population. The sum of the squared deviations from the mean of the given sample is 50. Test the hypothesis that the variance of the population is 5 at 5 per cent level of significance.

Or

(b) In a correlation study the following values are obtained:

XY

Mean

65 67

Standard deviation

2.5 3.5

Coefficient of correlation

0.8

Find the two regression equations that are associated with the above values.

20. (a) Identify the characteristics of a research report.

Or

(b) List out the funding agencies for business research.

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PART C —  $(5 \times 8 = 40 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b) Each answer should not exceed 600 words.

21. (a) Analyse the various types of research.

Or

- (b) Give a brief account on the steps in formulation of a research problem.
- 22. (a) Elaborate the methods of sampling.

Or

- (b) What is a Case study? Outline its features.
- 23. (a) Interpret the various methods of data collection.

Or

- (b) Summarize the merits and demerits of questionnaire?
- 24. (a) Organize the procedure followed in one factor analysis of variance.

Or

(b) A sample of scores of seven student of a class are given as follows:

S.NO.(X) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 Scores 52 50 56 61 45 54 39

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Use the chi-square test to determine if the above sample has been drawn from a student population whose variance is 25. Test at 5% significance level.

25. (a) Show the steps in report writing.

Or

(b) Generalize the pros and cons of plagiarism checker tools in a research report.

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