(8 pages)

Reg. No.:....

Code No.: 7762

Sub. Code: WPHM 13

M.Sc. (CBCS) DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2023.

First Semester

Physics — Core

## LINEAR AND DIGITAL ICS AND APPLICATIONS

(For those who joined in July 2023 onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

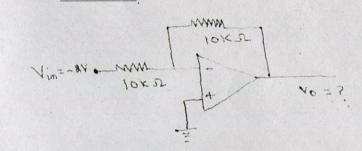
PART A — 
$$(15 \times 1 = 15 \text{ marks})$$

Answer ALL questions.

Choose the correct answer:

- the value of CMRR, better is the operational amplifier.
  - (a) Lower
  - (b) Higher
  - (c) Neither lower nor higher
  - (d) Both lower and higher

- 2. The operational amplifier has high gain dc coupled —————feedback amplifier.
  - (a) Negative
  - (b) Positive
  - (c) Zero
  - (d) Both positive and negative
- 3. The output voltage of the Op-Amp is  $V_o =$



(a) -2 V

(b) -3 V

(c) +2 V

- (d) +3 V
- 4. ——— circuit converts an irregular shaped waveform to square wave.
  - (a) Astable
- (b) Monostable
- (c) bistable
- (d) Schmitt trigger

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|    | ——————————————————————————————————————          | 10. | For a four input resistive divider circuit (0 = 0 V, $i = +10$ V) the full scale output voltage is |
|----|---|-----|--|
|    | (a) Bistable Multivibrator                      |     | ——.  |
|    | (b) Schmitt trigger                             |     | (a) 0 V (b) +5 V   |
|    |   |     | (c) $+10 \text{ V}$ (d) $-10 \text{ V}$  |
|    |   |     |  |
|    | (d) Monostable Multivibrator                    | 11. | regulator is more efficient than the   |
|    | The sample and hold circuit is commonly used in |     | linear regulator.  |
|    | ———— system.                                    |     | (a) Positive or negative   |
|    | (a) Digital to Analog (b) Analog to Digital     |     | (b) Adjustable voltage   |
|    | (c) Pulse Modulation (d) None                   |     | (c) Fixed output voltage   |
|    | D/A converter is called as ———.                 |     | (d) Switching  |
|    | (a) Multiplexer (b) Demultiplexer               | 12. | To construct four bit shift register —   |
|    | (c) Encoder (d) Decoder                         |     | flip-flops are needed.   |
| 3. | A flip-flop has — stable states.                |     | (a) Two (b) Four   |
|    | (a) Two (b) Three                               |     | (c) Eight (d) Sixteen  |
|    | (c) Four (d) Five                               | 13. | Notch filter is useful for the rejection of single   |
|    | The four bit binary counter counts ————.        |     | frequency such as ———— powerline frequency hum.  |
|    | (a) 0 to 16 (b) 0 to 15                         |     |  |
|    | (c) 1 to 15 (d) 0 to 14                         |     | (a) 50 Hz (b) 100 Hz   |
|    |   |     | (c) 150 Hz (d) 200 Hz  |
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|    |   |     | [P.T.O.]   |

- 14. If the Duty cycle of Astable multivibrator is 50%, then the output is ———— wave.
  - (a) Sine

- (b) Triangular
- (c) Asymmetrical
- (d) Symmetrical
- 15. The 555 timer can be used with supply voltage in the range of ————.
  - (a) +5 V to 18 V
- (b) +5 V to 25 V
- (c) +5 V to 50 V
- (d) +5 V to 30 V

PART B — 
$$(5 \times 4 = 20 \text{ marks})$$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

16. (a) Write the ideal characteristics of an operational amplifier.

Or

- (b) Explain input offset voltage of an operational amplifier and how it is nullified?
- 17. (a) Draw and explain current to voltage converter using operational amplifier.

Or

(b) Describe multiplier circuit using operational amplifier with neat schematic symbol.

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18. (a) A first order low pass Butterworth active filter has a cut off frequency of 10 KHz and unity gain at low frequency. find the voltage transfer function magnitude in dB at 12 KHz for the filter.

Or

- (b) Explain the operation of Astable Multivibrator using IC 555 with circuit diagram.
- (a) Discuss series operational amplifier regulator with circuit diagram.

Or

- (b) Calculate the values of LSB, MSB and full scale output for an 8-bit DAC for the 0 to 10 V range.
- (a) Explain 1 to 16 Demultiplexer with truth table and circuit diagram.

Or

(b) Give the operation of D-flip-flop with truth table and diagram.

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## PART C — $(5 \times 8 = 40 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

21. (a) Describe the emitter coupled differential amplifier with neat circuit diagram.

Or

- (b) Define slew rate of an operational amplifier. Show that  $f_{\rm max}=\frac{S_R}{2\pi V_P}$ . Given that  $V=V_P$  circuit.
- 22. (a) Set up an analog computer to solve the second order differential equation

$$\frac{d^2y}{dt^2} + 5.4 \frac{dy}{dt} + 0.58y = u(t)$$

with initial conditions y(0) = -4.8 and

$$\frac{dy}{dt}\Big|_{t=0} = \dot{y}(0) = 2.$$

Or

- (b) Explain (i) Log amplifier and (ii) Antilog amplifier using IC with neat circuit diagram.
- 23. (a) Discuss second order low pass filter using IC 741 and study its frequency response.

Or

(b) Why monostable multivibrator is called as one shot multivibrator. Explain the operation of monostable multivibrator using IC 555 with neat circuit diagram.

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- 24. (a) Using functional block diagram, discuss
  - (i) IC 723 General Purpose Regulator and
  - (ii) Basic high voltage 723 regulator.

Or

- (b) Illustrate R-2R ladder method to convert Digital Signal into Analog Signal.
- (a) Discuss 4 bit, asynchronous binary counter with logic diagram and truth table (IC 7493)

Or

(b) Design a circuit to convert BCD to seven segment decoder (IC 7447).

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