(8 pages)

Reg. No.:....

Code No.: 5548

Sub. Code: WKCE 11

M.Com. (CBCS) DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2023.

First Semester

Commerce - Elective

SECURITY ANALYSIS AND PORTFOLIO MANAGEMENT

(For those who joined in July 2023 onwards)

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(15 \times 1 = 15 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions.

Choose the correct answer:

- "The level of risk, an investor is comfortable with" can be referred as
 - (a) risk aversion
 - (b) risk tolerance
 - (c) risk taking
 - (d) risk balance

- 2. The purpose of tactical asset allocation in portfolio management is
 - (a) To make short-term adjustments based on market conditions
 - (b) To make long-term investment in high-risk assets
 - (c) To set long-term investment goals
 - (d) To avoid all risks associated with investments
- 3. An example of a fixed-income investment is
 - (a) Ordinary shares
- (b) Commodities
- (c) Real estate
- (d) Corporate bonds
- 4. The bond safety is determined by
 - (a) Bond's maturity
 - (b) Coupon rate
 - (c) Market demand
 - (d) Issuer's creditworthiness
- 5. The bond prices and interest rates have
 - (a) direct relationship
 - (b) linear relationship
 - (c) inverse relationship
 - (d) no relationship

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- 6. The type of bonds which allows the issuer to repay before its maturity date is
 - (a) Treasury bond
 - (b) Callable bond
 - (c) Zero-coupon bond
 - (d) Flexible bond
- 7. The primary objectives of fundamental analysis include
 - (a) Predicting short-term price movements
 - (b) Evaluating a company's financial health and performance
 - (c) Analyzing historical stock prices
 - (d) Studying market trends and forecasting future
- 8. Past price movements can help predict future price movements is an assumption of
 - (a) technical analysis
 - (b) economic analysis
 - (c) fundamental analysis
 - (d) industry analysis

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- 9. Bollinger Bands are used in technical analysis to measure
 - (a) Company profitability
 - (b) GDP growth rate
 - (c) Market volatility
 - (d) Inflation rates
- 10. The Markowitz Model in portfolio construction focuses on
 - (a) maximizing returns
 - (b) minimizing risk
 - (c) either (a) or (b)
 - (d) both (a) and (b)
- The pricing model which calculates the expected return of an asset based on its systematic risk is known as
 - (a) Markowitz Model
 - (b) Capital Asset Pricing Model
 - (c) Arbitrage Pricing Theory
 - (d) Efficient Market Hypothesis

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[P.T.O.]

- 12. Sharpe's single index portfolio selection method is based on
 - (a) Technical Analysis
 - (b) Historical Stock Prices
 - (c) Efficient Market Hypothesis
 - (d) Fundamental Analysis
- 13. The ratio which measures the risk-adjusted performance of an investment portfolio by considering excess return per unit of risk is
 - (a) Sharpe's Ratio
- (b) Beta Ratio
- (c) Trevnor's Ratio
- (d) Alpha Ratio
- 14. Jensen's differential returns, or Alpha, measure
 - (a) Future market trends
 - (b) Expected market volatility
 - (c) Past market fluctuations
 - (d) Performance relative to market risk
- 15. Portfolio performance evaluation means
 - (a) Estimating company profits
 - (b) Calculating market indices
 - (c) Assessing performance of investment portfolio
 - (d) Managing individual investments

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PART B — $(5 \times 4 = 20 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions choosing either (a) or (b).

16. (a) Briefly explain active portfolio management.

Or

- (b) Describe the concept of risk tolerance in investment decision-making.
- 17. (a) List and explain the reasons for issuing bonds.

Or

- (b) Write a short note on Macaulay Duration.
- 18. (a) Describe Elliott Wave Theory.

Or

- (b) Classify the chart patterns used in technical analysis.
- 19. (a) Explain the advantages of APT over the CAPM in pricing financial assets.

Or

(b) List the steps involved in constructing an efficient portfolio under Markowitz Model.

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20. (a) Explain the characteristics of Formula Plans in portfolio management.

Or

(b) Discuss the need for portfolio revision.

PART C — $(5 \times 8 = 40 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions choosing either (a) or (b).

21. (a) Explain the nature of investment in detail.

Or

- (b) Discuss various factors affecting investment decisions.
- 22. (a) Describe various determinants of bond safety in detail.

Or

- (b) Distinguish Yield to Maturity and Yield to Call for bonds with embedded call options.
- 23. (a) Discuss the arguments against technical analysis.

Or

(b) Tabulate the difference between fundamental analysis and technical analysis.

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24. (a) Critically evaluate the Markowitz Model.

Or

- (b) Outline the assumptions of Efficient Market Hypothesis.
- 25. (a) Elaborate on the necessity of Portfolio Performance Evaluation for investors.

Or

(b) Explain how Jensen's Differential Returns help in assessing portfolio manager's performance.

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