(6 pages)

Reg. No. : .....

Code No.: 5447

Sub. Code: ZZOM 21

M.Sc. (CBCS) DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2023.

Second Semester

Zoology - Core

## CELL AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY

(For those who joined in July 2021 onwards)

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 75 marks

PART A —  $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer ALL questions.

Choose the correct answer:

- 1. Who discovered and coined the term "cell"
  - (a) Robert Boyle
- (b) Robert Hooke
- (c) Robert Brown
- (d) Robert Gallo
- 2. The functions on the nuclear pores is
  - (a) Regulate movement of molecules between the nucleus and cytoplasm
  - (b) Package DNA into chromosomes
  - (c) Synthesize ribosomes
  - (d) Synthesize RNA

- 3. The Fluid Mosaic Model was proposed by
  - (a) James Watson
  - (b) Francis Crick
  - (c) S.J. Singer and Garth Nicolson
  - (d) Rosalind Franklin
- 4. Which of the following is required for active transport to occur?
  - (a) A concentration gradient
  - (b) A lipid bilayer membrane
  - (c) A high temperature
  - (d) ATP
- 5. Molecules that transmit information with in and between cells is called
  - (a) Signal molecules
  - (b) Messenger
  - (c) Transmitters
  - (d) Receptors
- 6. Oncogensis means
  - (a) A process that leads to the formation of new organs
  - (b) A process that leads to the death of cells
  - (c) A process that leads to the transformation of normal cells cancer cells
  - (d) A process that leads to the formation of new blood vessels

Page 2 Code No. : 5447

- 7. The purpose of the Griffith experiment is
  - (a) To study about genetic material of bacteria
  - (b) To study the transformation in bacteria
  - (c) To study the effect of antibiotics on bacteria
  - (d) To study the metabolism of bacteria
- 8. ———— is the name of the process by which DNA makes a copy of itself?
  - (a) Replication
- (b) Transcription
- (c) Translation
- d) Transformation
- 9. ———— is a mechanism for regulating gene expression at the transcriptional level
  - (a) Alternative splicing
  - (b) miRNA interference
  - (c) DNA methylation
  - (d) RNA editing
- 10. Conjugation is a process of DNA transfer in bacteria that requires
  - (a) Physical contact between two bacterial cells
  - (b) Secretion of DNA into the extracellular environment
  - (c) Transfer of DNA through bacteriophages
  - (d) Random diffusion of DNA into recipient cells

Page 3 Code No. : 5447

PART B —  $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

Each answer should not exceed 250 words

11. (a) Describe about animal cell with suitable diagram.

Or

- (b) Quote the nucleus structure with suitable diagram.
- 12. (a) Distinguish about properties of plasma membrane.

Or

- (b) Explain about Giant chromosomes.
- 13. (a) Write about cell signaling.

Or

- (b) Compute on cell ageing.
- 14. (a) Explain the Hershey-Chase experiment that helped establish DNA as the genetic material.

Or

(b) Explain the types and functions of plasmids in bacteria.

Page 4 Code No.: 5447

[P.T.O.]

15. (a) Justify the transcription of mRNA in prokaryotes.

Or

(b) Write about transformation.

PART C —  $(5 \times 8 = 40 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

Each answer should not exceed 600 words.

16. (a) Enumerate about cell theory.

Or

- (b) Describe about mitochondria and Golgi complex
- 17. (a) Summarize about Fluid mosaic model of plasma membrane with appropriate diagram.

Or

- (b) Illustrate about sodium potassium pump
- 18. (a) Explain about cell communication and intracellular signaling.

Or

(b) Determine about oncogensis.

Page 5 Code No. : 5447

19. (a) Evaluate about structure of DNA.

Or

- (b) Explain about DNA replication and its types.
- 20. (a) Summarize regulation of gene expression.

Or

(b) Write about conjugation and transduction.

Page 6 Code No.: 5447