Reg. No.:....

Code No.: 9017

Sub. Code: PESO 11

M.Phil. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2022.

First Semester

Economics

Elective – INDIAN ECONOMY ISSUE AND DEVELOPMENT

(For those who joined in July 2018 - 2019 onwards)

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

1. (a) Discuss the basic tenet of 1991 industrial policy.

Or

- (b) What are the problems associated with financial inclusion?
- 2. (a) What is capital market instrument? Discuss the main capital market instruments in India.

Or

(b) Describe different method of environmental accounting.

3. (a) Discuss the changes in cropping pattern and land use pattern in India.

Or

- (b) Analyse the issue of industrial backwardness of India. Point out some suggestions.
- 4. (a) Explain the role of FDI in India's economic development with respect to the liberalized era.

Or

- (b) Critically evaluate the impact of feminization and gender inequality of labour, market.
- 5. (a) Distinguish between HDI and PQLI.

Or

(b) Bring out the major problems associated with sanitation in rural India.

PART B — $(5 \times 10 = 50 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

6. (a) Examine the modernization of Indian agriculture sector with respect to government initiatives.

Or

(b) Explain the features of major external sector reforms in India since 1991.

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 (a) Explain the features of Indian liberalization, privatization, globalization policy. Comment on its overall impact.

Or

- (b) Explain the major causes of agricultural backwardness of India. Point out the remedies for agricultural backwardness.
- 8. (a) Compare and contrast between money market and capital market.

Or

- (b) What are social sectors and discuss the features of social sectors in India?
- 9. (a) Critically examine the structural change in Indian labour market over the periods.

Or

- (b) Elaborate the issue of black money with respect to Indian context. Suggest measures to combat it.
- (a) Explain in detail various environment issues in modern times.

Or

(b) Critically explain the recent changes in the composition and trends in public expenditure of India.

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