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Reg. No. : .....

**Code No. : 33006 E      Sub. Code : AMCH 11**

B.Sc. (CBCS) DEGREE EXAMINATION,  
NOVEMBER 2020.

First Semester

Chemistry – Core

PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY – I

(For those who joined in July 2020 onwards)

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 75 marks

PART A — ( $10 \times 1 = 10$  marks)

Answer ALL questions.

Choose the correct answer :

1. According to kinetic theory of gases, the kinetic energy is depends on \_\_\_\_\_.  
(a) pressure                      (b) temperature  
(c) mass                          (d) atomic number
2. The number of vibrations in H<sub>2</sub>O molecule is  
(a) 2                                (b) 3  
(c) 4                                (d) 6

3. The light emitted in a chemiluminescent reaction is called \_\_\_\_\_.
- (a) cold light                      (b) hot light  
(c) bright light                    (d) fluorescence
4. For a reaction that obeys Einstein law,
- (a)  $\phi = 0$                           (b)  $\phi = 1$   
(c)  $\phi < 1$                           (d)  $\phi > 1$
5. The  $n/p$  ratio of  ${}^7_7\text{N}^{14}$  is
- (a) 1                                    (b) 2  
(c) 3                                    (d) 4
6. Atom bomb is based on the principle of
- (a) Nuclear fission                (b) Nuclear fusion  
(c)  $n/p$  ratio                        (d) Mass defect
7. The type of defect observed in ZnS is
- (a) Schottky defect  
(b) Frenkel defect  
(c) Metal excess defect  
(d) Metal deficiency defect

8. The number of atoms in a BCC crystal is
- (a) 1                                      (b) 2  
(c) 3                                      (d) 4
9. According to the law of osmotic pressure
- (a)  $\pi \propto C$                                       (b)  $\pi \propto \frac{1}{C}$   
(c)  $\pi \propto V$                                       (d)  $\pi = RT$
10. Which of the following is a colligative property?
- (a) osmotic pressure  
(b) elevation of boiling point  
(c) depression of freezing point  
(d) all the above

PART B — ( $5 \times 5 = 25$  marks)

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

Each answer should not exceed 250 words.

11. (a) State and explain mean free path.

Or

- (b) Give the postulates of kinetic theory of gases.

12. (a) Define Chemiluminescence with example.

Or

- (b) State and explain Beer-Lamber law.

13. (a) Explain the role of radio active isotopes in the study of reaction mechanism.

Or

- (b) Write and explain the principle of Steller energy.

14. (a) What are non-stoichiometric defect? Explain.

Or

- (b) State and explain radions – ratio rule.

15. (a) Define : (2.5 + 2.5)

- (i) Ebullioscopic constant
- (ii) Cryoscopic constant.

Or

- (b) What are colligative properties? Explain.

PART C — ( $5 \times 8 = 40$  marks)

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b)

Each answer should not exceed 600 words.

16. (a) Discuss Maxwell-Boltzmann law of molecular velocities and the effect of temperature on it.

Or

- (b) State and explain the principle of equipartition energy.

17. (a) Draw and explain Jablonski diagram.

Or

- (b) Explain the kinetics and mechanism of  $\text{H}_2\text{--Cl}_2$  reaction.

18. (a) Explain the following : (4 + 4)

- (i) Magic numbers
- (ii) Mass defect.

Or

- (b) Write note on :

- (i) Liquid-drop model. (4)
- (ii) Half-life period. (4)

19. (a) Describe Schottky and Frenkel defects.

Or

- (b) Discuss the structure of NaCl and ZnS crystal.

20. (a) Write note on :
- (i) Osmotic pressure. (4)
  - (ii) Van't Hoff factor. (4)

Or

- (b) How will determine the depression of freezing point.
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