(6 pages)

Reg. No.:....

Code No. : 6422 St

Sub. Code: ZBOM 34

M.Sc. (CBCS) DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2022.

Third Semester

Botany -- Core

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND BIOINSTRUMENTATION

(For those who joined in July 2021 onwards)

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions.

Choose the correct answer:

- 1. Conference proceedings are considered as documents
 - (a) conventional
- (b) primary
- (c) secondary
- (d) tertiary

- 2. Information is -
 - (a) Processed data
- (b) Raw data
- (c) Input data
- (d) Organized data
- Mean, median and mode are measures of
 - (a) ANOVA
 - (b) Ways of sampling
 - (c) Measure of control tendency
 - (d) None of the above
- 4. A circle divided into sectors proportional to the frequency of items shown is called
 - (a) Bar chart
- (b) Pie chart
- (c) Histogram
- (d) Frequency polygon
- 5. In fluorescence microscopy, which of the following performs the function of removing all light except the blue light?
 - (a) Exciter filter
- (b) Barrier filter
- (e) Dichroic mirror
- (d) Mercury arc lamp
- 6. Resolving power of a microscope depends upon
 - (a) The focal length and aperture of the eye lens
 - (b) The focal length and objective of the eye lens
 - (c) The apertures of the objective and the eye lens
 - (d) The wavelength of light illuminating the object

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- 7. Select the correct statement from the following option
 - (a) Spectroscopic methods require less time and more amount of sample than classical methods
 - (b) Spectroscopic methods require more time and more amount of sample than classical methods
 - (c) Spectroscopic methods require less time and less amount of sample than classical methods
 - (d) Spectroscopic methods require more time and less amount of sample than classical methods
- 8. Chromatography is a physical method that is used to separate ———
 - (a) Simple mixtures
- (b) Complex mixtures
- (c) Viscous mixtures.
- (d) Metals
- Which technique separates charged particles using electric field?
 - (a) Hydrolysis
- (b) Electrophoresis
- (c) Protein synthesis
- (d) Protein denaturing
- 10. What is IPR?
 - (a) Intellectual Property Rights
 - (b) International Property Rights
 - (c) Indian Property Rights
 - (d) Intellectual Proper Right

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PART B — $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b). Each answer should not exceed 250 words.

11. (a) Explain the importance of bibliography.

Or

- (b) Write the differences between short communication, review paper and original research.
- 12. (a) Explain the tabulation of data.

Or

- (b) Define standard error. How to calculate standard error?
- (a) Summarize the principles and applications of phase contrast microscopy.

Or

- (b) Describe the rotary microtome.
- 14. (a) Explain thin layer chromatography with its applications.

Or

(b) Summarize the applications of centrifugation.

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 (a) Explain the principles of electrophoresis and list its types.

Or

(b) Explain the gel electrophoresis with its applications.

PART C - (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b) Each answer should not exceed 600 words.

16. (a) Summarize the importance of review of literature.

Or

- (b) Describe the structure of science thesis.
- (a) Discuss the various tools and techniques of data collection used in research.

Or

- (b) Discuss the graphical representation of data.
- 18. (a) Describe the instrumentation of scanning electron microscope.

Or

(b) Explain the fixation and fixatives.

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19. (a) Explain the instrumentation and applications of UV-Visible spectroscopy.

Or

- (b) Describe the instrumentation and applications of GLC.
- (a) Explain the principle and procedure of SDS-PAGE.

Or

(b) Explain the principle and steps involved in agarose gel electrophoresis.

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