(6 pages)

Reg. No.:....

Code No.: 7435

Sub. Code: ZBOM 32

M.Sc. (CBCS) DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2023.

Third Semester

Botany - Core

BIOCHEMISTRY AND BIOPHYSICS

(For those who joined in July 2021-2022 onwards)

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions.

Choose the correct answer:

- 1. Which one of the following polysaccharides is present in the exoskeleton of invertebrates
 - (a) Chitin
- (b) Cellulose
- (c) Pectin
- (d) Starch
- 2. Which one of the glycoproteins in causes blood clotting
 - (a) Thyrotropin
- (b) Erythropoietin
- (c) Proteases
- (d) Fibrinogen

- 3. Which one of the following is an Oxygen-Binding Protein?
 - (a) Insulin
- b) Globins
- (c) Calmodulin
- (d) Avidin
- 4. Choose the sulfur-containing amino acid
 - (a) Arginine
- (b) Histidine
- (c) Cystine
- (d) Aspartate
- 5. Which one of the following enzymes is responsible for Cardiac arrest?
 - (a) Lactate dehydrogenase
 - (b) Creatine phosphokinase
 - (c) Serum glutamate pyruvate transaminase
 - (d) Serum glutamate oxaloacetal transamin
- 6. Which one of the following is an unsaturated fatty acid
 - (a) Arachidonic acid
- (b) Arachidic acid
- (c) Stearic acid
- d) Palmitic acid

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- 7. The degree of unsaturation of lipids can be measured as
 - (a) Saponification number
 - (b) Reichert Meisel number
 - (c) Iodine number
 - (d) All of the above
- 8. As per the law of thermodynamics, during an interaction, energy can change from one form to another, but the total amount of energy
 - (a) Increase
- (b) Decreases
- (c) Becomes Zero
- Remains Constant
- 9. The enthalpy of a substance (denoted by h), is defined as
 - (a) h=u-pv
- (b) h=u+pv
- (c) h = -u + pv
- (d) h = -u pv
- Which of the following is the correct criteria for a spontaneous process
 - (a) $\Delta S_{system} + \Delta S_{surroundings} > 0$
 - (b) $\Delta S_{system} \Delta S_{surroundings} > 0$
 - (c) $\Delta S_{surroundings} > 0$ only
 - (d) $\Delta S_{system} > 0$ only

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PART B — $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

Each answer should not exceed 250 words.

11. (a) Difference between disaccharides and polysaccharides.

Or

- (b) Define (i) maltose (ii) amino sugars (iii) starch.
- 12. (a) Describe brief notes on glycoproteins and any four functions.

Or

- (b) Write a brief note on the functions of proteins.
- 13. (a) Write short notes on isomerism in unsaturated fatty acids.

Or

- (b) Give a brief account of essential fatty acids.
- 14. (a) Give short notes on the thermodynamics of enzymatic reactions.

Or

(b) Write an account on applications of enzymes.

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[P.T.O.]

15. (a) Write short notes on entropy.

Or

(b) Write a short note on electron emission and its types.

PART C — $(5 \times 8 = 40 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

Each answer should not exceed 600 words.

16. (a) Describe a detailed essay on the classification of Carbohydrates.

Or

- (b) Give a detailed account of pentoses and their structures.
- 17. (a) Give a detailed account of the functions of proteins.

Or

- (b) Write an essay on proteins and peptides.
- 18. (a) Describe a detailed account of the classification of lipids.

Or

(b) Give a detailed account of biologically important fatty acids.

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19. (a) Write a detailed account of factors affecting enzyme activity.

Or

- b) Give a detailed essay on enzyme specificity.
- 20. (a) Give a detailed account of thermodynamics.

Or

(b) Describe the detailed-on phosphorescence.

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