(6 pages)

Reg. No. : ....

Code No.: 10531 E Sub. Code: CMBO 52

B.Sc. (CBCS) DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024.

Fifth Semester

Botany - Core

## MORPHOLOGY AND TAXONOMY OF ANGIOSPERMS

(For those who joined in July 2021-2022 only)

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 75 marks

PART A —  $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer ALL questions.

Choose the correct answer:

- 1. Runner is a
  - (a) Stem modification
  - (b) Leaf modification
  - (c) Flower modification
  - (d) Root modification

- 2. Achene is a
  - (a) Dry indehiscent fruit
  - (b) Dry dehiscent fruit
  - (c) Fleshy fruit
  - (d) Aggregate fruit
- 3. Example for the phylogenetic system of classification
  - (a) Bentham and Hooker
  - (b) Engler and Prantl
  - (c) Carl Linnaeus
  - (d) Bessey
- 4. Central National Herbarium is situated at
  - (a) Dehradun
- b) Coimbatore
- (c) Kolkatta
- (d) Lucknow
- 5. Cremocarp is the type of fruit in
  - (a) Apiaceae
- (b) Rutaceae
- (c) Cucurbitaceae (d)
  - (d) Caeslpiniaceae
- 6. Tamarind belongs to the family
  - (a) Caesalpiniaceae
  - (b) Nympheaceae
  - (c) Annonaceae
  - (d) Rutaceae

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- 7. Pollinium is the characteristic feature of the family
  - (a) Asclepiadaceae
  - (b) Rubiaceae
  - (c) Convolvulaceae
  - (d) Sapotaceae
- 8. Botanical name of sweet potato
  - (a) Solanum nigrum
  - (b) Albizzia lebbeck
  - (c) Ipomoea batatas
  - (d) Dendrocalamus strictus
- 9. Betel nuts are obtained from the family
  - (a) Arecaceae
  - (b) Liliaceae
  - (c) Amaranthaceae
  - (d) Euphorbiaceae
- 10. Botanical name of Senkanthal plant
  - (a) Amaranthus edulis
  - (b) Euphorbia hirta
  - (c) Gloriosa superba
  - (d) Areca catechu

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PART B —  $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer ALL questions choosing either (a) or (b). Each answer should not exceed 250 words.

11. (a) Give an account of stem modifications.

On

- (b) Classify the fruits.
- 12. (a) What do you mean by phylogenetic system of classification? Mention its merits and demerits.

Or

- (b) Explain the author citation.
- 13. (a) Explain the floral characters of Nympheaceae.

Or

- (b) Describe the important diagnostic features of Apiaceae.
- 14. (a) Identify the key characters of Sapotaceae.

Or

(b) Mention the floral features of Lamiaceae.

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[P.T.O.]

15. (a) Describe the floral features of Arecaceae.

Or

(b) Explain the structure of Cyanthium.

PART C —  $(5 \times 8 = 40 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer ALL questions choosing either (a) or (b). Each answer should not exceed 600 words.

 (a) Critically examine the special types of inflorescence.

Or

- (b) Analyse any five modifications of root.
- 17. (a) Discuss the natural system of classification.

Or

- (b) Highlight the principles of ICBN.
- 18. (a) Why Annonaceae is considered as a primitive family? Explain with reasons.

Or

(b) Discuss in detail the floral characters of Apiaceae.

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19. (a) Describe the salient features of Rubiaceae.

Or

- (b) Explain the floral features of Asclepiadaceae.
- 20. (a) Write an essay on the economic importance of Poaceae.

Or

(b) Highlight the floral features of Liliaceae.

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