(6 pages)

Reg. No.:....

Code No.: 10825 E Sub. Code: EEBA 11

B.B.A. (CBCS) DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2023.

First Semester

Business Administration - Elective

MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS

(For those who joined in July 2023 onwards)

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions.

Choose the correct answer:

- 1. What is the primary focus of managerial economics?
 - (a) Economic theory
 - (b) Market research
 - (c) Business decision-making
 - (d) Government policies

- 2. Which economic concept is central to the study of managerial economics?
 - (a) Comparative advantage
 - (b) Gini coefficient
 - (c) Marginal utility
 - (d) Opportunity cost
- 3. Which of the following is an example of a normal good?
 - (a) Ramen noodles
 - (b) Luxury cars
 - (c) Generic brand groceries
 - (d) Public transportation
- 4. If a consumer's demand for a good is highly elastic, a small change in price will lead to:
 - (a) A large change in quantity demanded
 - (b) A small change in quantity demanded
 - (c) No change in quantity demanded
 - (d) A change in consumer preferences

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- The law of diminishing returns states that:
 - (a) As more inputs are added, output increases at an increasing rate
 - (b) As more inputs are added, output increases at a decreasing rate
 - (c) As more inputs are added, output remains constant
 - (d) As more inputs are added, output decreases to zero
- Which of the following is true for a firm operating in a perfectly competitive market in terms of price and marginal revenue (MR)?
 - (a) Price equals MR
 - (b) Price is greater than MR
 - (c) Price is less than MR
 - (d) Price and MR are unrelated
- When a company adjusts its prices based on the prices of its competitors, it is practicing:
 - (a) Skimming pricing (b) Cost-plus pricing
- - (c) Competitive pricing (d) Premium pricing
- Which of the following pricing methods is based on calculating the cost of production and adding a markup to determine the selling price?

 - (a) Cost-Plus Pricing (b) Value-Based Pricing
 - (c) Dynamic Pricing
- (d) Penetration Pricing

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- In an oligopoly market structure, which of the following is characteristic?
 - (a) Many firms competing with identical products
 - (b) A single firm dominating the market
 - (c) A small number of interdependent firms
 - (d) Perfectly competitive market conditions
- In a duopoly, how many firms are there in the market?
 - (a) One ·
- (b) Three

(c) Four

(d) Two

PART B — $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL the questions, choosing either (a) or (b). Each answer should not exceed 250 words.

(a) Examine the Nature of a firm.

Or

- (b) Determine the Scope of a Managerial Economics.
- 12. (a) Determine the Exceptions of Diminishing Marginal Utility Analysis.

Or

(b) State the Assumptions of Law of Demand.

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[P.T.O.]

13. (a) Examine the Types of return to scale.

Or

- (b) Identify the Factors influencing Production.
- 14. (a) State the Importance of Dual Pricing.

Or

- (b) List out the Objectives of Pricing.
- (a) Explain the Characteristics of Oligopoly Market.

Or

(b) State the Features of Duopoly Competition.

PART C — $(5 \times 8 = 40 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL the questions, choosing either (a) or (b) Each answer should not exceed 600 words.

16. (a) Discuss the Nature of Managerial Economics.

Or

- (b) Differentiate Micro and Macro Economics.
- 17. (a) Explain the Types of Demand.

Or

(b) Examine the Theory of Consumer Behaviour.

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18. (a) Explain the Revenue Curves of Firms in Short Run.

Or

- (b) Discuss the determinants of law of supply.
- 19. (a) Examine the Pricing Strategies.

Or

- (b) Determine the Factors influencing Pricing.
- 20. (a) Determine how the Price Discrimination done under Perfect Competition.

·Or

(b) Differentiate Monopoly and Monopolistic Competition.

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