(6 pages)

Reg. No.:....

Code No.: 6426

Sub. Code: ZZOM 14

M.Sc. (CBCS) DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2022.

First Semester

Zoology - Core

BIOCHEMISTRY

(For those who joined in July 2021 onwards)

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 75 marks

PART A -- $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions.

Choose the correct answer.

- The buffer which remove the CO2 is
 - Carbonate
- Bicarbonate
- (c) Proton
- Electron
- Glutathione is
 - Dipeptide (a)
- Tripeptide
- Oligopeptide
- Polypeptide

- The monosaccharides like glucose and fructose exist
 - only in open straight chain (a)
 - only in ring form (b)
 - both open straight chain and ring form
 - none of these
- Mostly all the sugars in the plants are
 - D-sugar
- Lsugar
- Arabinose
- Sucrose
- Amino acids basically contain 5.
 - NH, and COOH group
 - COOH group only
 - NH, group only
 - None of the above
- Intermediate of which of the following metabolic pathway have not been used in the synthesis of amino acids?
 - Glycolysis (a)
 - Fatty acid biosynthesis* (b)
 - Citric acid cycle (c)
 - Pentose phosphate pathway

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- β-oxidation is well established by
 - (a) saturated fatty acid
 - (b) unsaturated fatty acid
 - (c) both (a) and (b)
 - (d) none of the above
- 8. Sterol widely present in
 - (a) Animal tissue only
 - (b) Plant tissue only
 - (c) Both Animal and Plant tissues
 - (d) None of these
- 9. Gout is a disorder of
 - (a) Hypercholesterolemia
 - (b) Amino acid metabolism
 - (c) Protein metabolism
 - (d) Uric acid metabolism
- 10. Which vitamin is useful for the synthesis of Prothrombin?
 - (a) Vitamin B
- (b) Vitamin E
- (c) Vitamin C
- (d) Vitamin A

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PART B - (5 × 5 = 25 marks)

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

Each answer should not exceed 250 words.

11. (a) Explain the structure of atoms and molecules.

Or

- (b) Explain the properties of water in relation to life processes.
- 12. (a) Briefly explain carbohydrate metabolism.

Or

- (b) Write an account on regulation of blood sugar.
- 13. (a) Describe the chemical properties and functions of Phospholipids.

Or

- (b) Write short notes on:
 - (i) Hypercholesterolemia
 - (ii) Hyperlipoproteinemia.

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 (a) Give a detailed account on Biological importance of Lipids.

Or

- (b) Briefly explain the biosynthesis of fatty acids.
- 15. (a) Write an account on fat soluble vitamins.

Or

(b) Describe the 'salvage pathways' in nucleic acid synthesis.

PART C
$$-$$
 (5 × 8 = 40 marks)

Answer ALL questions, by choosing either (a) or (b).

Each answer should not exceed 600 words.

16. (a) Define Covalent bond and explain the types, properties and examples.

Or

- (b) Derive the Henderson Hassel Balch equation.
- 17. (a) Describe the classification, structure and properties of Carbohydrates.

Or

(b) Write detailed account on glycolysis.

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18. (a) Explain the mechanism of enzyme action.

Or

- (b) Describe the Urea cycle.
- 19. (a) Describe Beta oxidation of fatty acids.

Or

- (b) Explain the role of liver in fat metabolism.
- (a) Briefly discuss about water soluble and fat soluble vitamins.

Or

(b) Write an essay on Nucleic acid metabolic disorders.

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