(6 pages) Reg. No.:

Code No.: 20534 E Sub. Code: CMBO 62

B.Sc. (CBCS) DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2024.

Sixth Semester

Botany - Core

PLANT PHYSIOLOGY

(For those who joined in July 2021 onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(10 \times 1 = 10 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions.

Choose the correct answer.

- The entry and exit of any substance within the cell depend on
 - (a) Exosmosis
- (b) Permeability
- (c) Imbibition
- (d) Endosmosis

- 2. Which of the following is the permeable membrane?
 - (a) Cell wall
- (b) Cuticle
- (c) Tonoplast
- (d) Cell membrane
- 3. Transpiration is directly proportional to
 - (a) absorption
- (b) conduction
- (c) osmosis
- (d) diffusion
- 4. Deficiency of which of the following causes the chlorosis
 - (a) Calcium
- (b) Magnesium
- (c) Sodium
- (d) Nitrogen
- 5. Photosynthesis occurs in
 - (a) Chloroplast
 - (b) Golgi body
 - (c) Endoplasmic reticulum
 - (d) Nucleus
- Which among the following is a product of aerobic respiration?
 - (a) Malic acid
- (b) Pyruvate
- (c) Ethylene
- (d) Lactose

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- 7. What is a sigmoid growth curve called?
 - (a) Exponential growth curve
 - (b) Logistic growth curve
 - (c) Declining growth curve
 - (d) Interacting curve
- 8. Identify the gaseous plant hormone
 - (a) IBA

- (b) Ethylene
- (c) Abscisic acid
- (d) NAA
- 9. During the germination of seeds, the seed coat ruptures due to
 - (a) massive imbibition of water
 - (b) differentiation of cotyledons
 - (c) a sudden increase in cell division
 - (d) massive glycolysis in cotyledons and endosperm
- 10. Phytochrome is a photosensitive pigment involved in
 - (a) Geotropism
- (b) Phototropism
- (c) Photoperiodism
- d) Photorespiration

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PART B — $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions choosing either (a) or (b).

Each answer should not exceed 250 words.

11. (a) Give an account of water potential.

Or

- (b) Explain the phenomenon of guttation.
- 12. (a) List down the macro elements.

Or

- (b) Highlight the Cohesion theory.
- 13. (a) Trace the path of Carbon in C4 cycle.

Or

- (b) Bring out the factors affecting the respiration.
- 14. (a) Illustrate the growth curve.

Or

(b) Decipher the physiological role of Gibberellins.

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[P.T.O.]

15. (a) Explain the phenomenon of vernalization.

Or

(b) How will you classify the plants based on their photoperiodic induction?

PART C — $(5 \times 8 = 40 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions choosing either (a) or (b).

Each answer should not exceed 600 words.

16. (a) Examine the mechanism of stomatal transpiration.

Or

- (b) Analyse the factors affecting the absorption of water.
- 17. (a) Discuss the Munch's mass flow hypothesis.

Or

- (b) Trace the path of ascent of sap.
- 18. (a) Critically analyse the light reaction.

Or

(b) Examine the oxidative phosphorylation.

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19. (a) Evaluate the physiological role of Auxins.

Or

- (b) Validate the functions of Cytokinins.
- 20. (a) Describe the phenomenon of photoperiodism.

Or

(b) How will you break the seed dormancy?

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