(8 pages)

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M.Com. (CBCS) DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024.

Third Semester

Commerce — Core

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS

(For those who joined in July 2023 onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A — $(15 \times 1 = 15 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions.

Choose the correct answer:

- 1. Which of the following is a key characteristic of globalization?
 - (a) Increasing barriers to international trade
 - (b) Reduced communication between countries
 - (c) Integration of markets, cultures and ideas worldwide
 - (d) Decreased movement of people and capital across borders

- 2. Export refers to
 - (a) Selling goods or services domestically
 - (b) Importing goods from foreign countries
 - (c) Sending goods or services to a foreign country for sale
 - (d) Bartering goods with other countries
- 3. Which of the following is a common fee paid by the franchisee to the franchisor?
 - (a) Dividend
- (b) Royalty
- (c) Commission
- (d) Subscription
- 4. Free trade agreements are primarily intended to
 - (a) Protect domestic industries from foreign competition
 - (b) Establish common laws between nations
 - (c) Facilitate trade by reducing tariffs and quotas
 - (d) Promote environmental regulations
- 5. Domestic trade refers to
 - (a) Trade between two or more countries
 - (b) Exchange of goods and services within the same country
 - (c) Importing goods from foreign markets
 - (d) Establishing trade agreements with neighboring nations

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- 6. Which of the following is the main principle of Haberler's opportunity cost theory?
 - (a) Specialization based on absolute cost differences
 - (b) Specialization based on labor productivity alone
 - (c) Specialization based on the opportunity cost of producing goods
 - (d) Specialization based on government subsidies
- 7. Which of the following is a type of countertrade?
 - (a) Free trade
 - (b) Barter
 - (c) Licensing agreement
 - (d) Foreign direct investment
- 8. Which of the following is NOT a requirement for a valid contract?
 - (a) Offer and acceptance
 - (b) Legal capacity of the parties
 - (c) Unlawful consideration
 - (d) Free consent of the parties

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- 9. Who is responsible for the sale of goods in a consignment sale arrangement?
 - (a) The buyer
- (b) The consignor
- (c) The consignee
- (d) The manufacturer
- 10. Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of a customs union?
 - (a) Removal of tariffs between member countries
 - (b) Adoption of a common external tariff
 - (c) Establishment of a single currency among member countries
 - (d) Harmonization of trade policies towards nonmember countries
- 11. Which countries were involved in the North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)?
 - (a) United States, Canada, and Mexico
 - (b) United States, Canada, and Brazil
 - (c) United States, Mexico, and Argentina
 - d) Canada, Mexico and Chile
- 12. When was the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) founded?
 - (a) 1957

(b) 1967

(c) 1976

(d) 1984

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[P.T.O]

- 13. Which of the following is a characteristic of a multinational corporation?
 - (a) Operates exclusively in its home country
 - (b) Manages production or provides services in multiple countries
 - (c) Focuses only on local market operations
 - (d) Has no international investment or operations
- 14. The common strategy used by MNCs to enter foreign market is———
 - (a) Exclusive focus on domestic markets
 - (b) Franchising
 - (c) Limiting international trade
 - (d) Restricting investment in foreign countries
- 15. Negative effect of MNCs on a host country is
 - (a) Increased local culture and traditions
 - (b) Loss of local culture
 - (c) Lower employment rates
 - (d) More local business

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PART B — $(5 \times 4 = 20 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b). Each answer should not exceed 250 words.

16. (a) Summarise the scope of international business.

Or

- (b) Explain the various stages of internationalization of business.
- 17. (a) Examine the various assumptions of Heberler's theory of opportunity cost.

Or

- (b) Analyze the criticism of Dunning's electric theory of international production.
- 18. (a) Compare criminal procedure code with civil procedure code.

Or

- (b) Categorize are the principles in law for business across borders.
- 19. (a) Discuss the various objectives of NAFTA.

Or

(b) Justify the features of free trade area.

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20. (a) Evaluate the cultural difference between home and host countries affect the operations of multinational companies.

Or

(b) Analyse how multinational companies influence the economic development of host countries?

PART C - $(5 \times 8 = 40 \text{ marks})$

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b) Each answer should not exceed 600 words.

21. (a) Describe the advantages of international business.

Or

- (b). Analyse the methods of entry into foreign markets.
- 22. (a) Illustrate comparative cost advantage theory.

Or

- (b) How would you evaluate Heckscher Ohlin model?
- 23. (a) Explain the common law and their implications.

Or

(b) Elaborate the concept of payment term and its types.

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24. (a) Analyse the role of WTO.

Or

- (b) Examine the objectives of SAARC.
- 25. (a) Justify the characteristics of multinational companies.

Or

(b) Evaluate the impacts of multinational companies on host countries.

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